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ADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY.

THE TRUE

NSCONTINENTAL ROUTE

BETWEEN

Pacific and Atlantic.

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all it gives the best and most service
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Via O. & C. R. R. and Connections.

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rain Express Trains run Daily between

TLAND & SAN FRANCISCO

Leave | | Arrive
4 00 P M | San Francisco | 7 30 A M
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man Buffet Sleepers. [Daily between Portland and San Francisco.]

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& C. R. R. Ferry makes connection with all trains on the East side Div. from foot of F st.

WEST SIDE DIVISION

TLAND AND CORVALLIS

Mail Train

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1 30 P M | Portland | 6 10 P M

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tickets for sale and baggage checked at the uptown office corner Pine and Second sts. for principal points in California. The company's office corner Front and F streets. Oregon.

It will not be received for shipment or delivered from the East side West Side Division.

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THE YAQUINA ROUTE.

GON PACIFIC RAILROAD

—AND—

on Development Company's Steamship Line.

iles Shorter—20 Hours Less Time than by any other route

First-class through passenger and freight line Portland and all points in the Willamette valley from San Francisco

Illamette River Line of Steamers.

Wm. M. Hoag, the N. S. Bentley, Sisters, leave Portland 8 A. M. Mondays and Fridays from Mears Block, foot 20th and 20th Front street, for Corvallis, Albany, Salem, Independence, Corvallis and intermediate points, connections at Albany with trains of the Oregon Railroad.

Time Schedule (except Sundays)

Albany 1 00 P M | Leave Yaquina 6 30 A M
Corvallis 1 47 P M | Leave Corvallis 6 30 A M
Yaquina 5 50 P M | Arrive Albany 11 45 A M

trains connect at Albany and Corvallis. Above trains connect at Yaquina with the Development Co's Line of steamships between Portland and San Francisco

Sailing Dates.

From Portland | From San Francisco | Leaving Yaquina
Willamette Valley | Thursday Feb 9 | Tuesday Feb 14
Oregon | Tuesday Feb 14 | Sunday Feb 19
Willamette Valley | Sunday Feb 19 | Saturday Feb 25 | Thursday, Mar 1
Oregon | Saturday Feb 25 | Thursday, Mar 1

The company reserves the right to change sailing without notice

Passengers from Portland and all Willamette valley points can make close connection with the steamers of the Yaquina Route at Albany or Corvallis, and if destined to San Francisco should arrive at Yaquina the evening before date of sailing. Freight and freight rates always the lowest. Information apply to Messrs. HOLMAN & Co., Portland, and Ticket Agents 200 and 202 Front street. For rates to Oregon or to C. C. HOGUE, Gen'l Frt. & Pass. Agt. Oregon Pacific R.R. Corvallis Oregon

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REAT OVERLAND ROUTE.

THERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.

WO FAST TRAINS DAILY

NO CHANGE OF CARS

RTEST LINE TO CHICAGO

and all points East via

Paul and Minneapolis.

Northern Pacific R.R.

Is the only line running

ger Trains,
ond Class Sleepers (free of charge).
Luxurious Day Coaches
Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars
Palace Dining Cars

n Portland to the East.

t your tickets read via the Northern Pacific R. R. and avoid change of cars.

Portland at 10 A. M. and 11 15 P. M. daily for Minneapolis or St. Paul at 2 P. M. daily. Direct connection at Kalama for Tacoma, Seattle and Victoria. Division—Trains leave Front and Yamhill daily at 11 05 A. M. and 11 15 P. M., arriving at Tacoma at 6 30 P. M. and 5 35 A. M. Steamers leave Tacoma at 6 30 P. M. and 5 35 A. M. for all points on Puget Sound. The company's boats for all points on Puget Sound.

For rates, time cards, etc., call at company's office, corner Third and Washington sts.

H. DURHAM,
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Depot corner First and G Streets.

OREGON RAILWAY AND NAVIGATION CO.

COLUMBIA RIVER ROUTE

Trains daily leaving Ash-street dock at foot of Ash st. (Couch's addition):

For Walla Walla and Dayton, connecting at Huntington with Northern Pacific for Helena and the East. For Lewiston and Walla Walla, connecting at Huntington with Oregon Short Line for Salt Lake, Denver, Omaha, Council Bluffs, Kansas City, St. Louis and all points East. Palace and family sleeping cars run through to Huntington. West bound trains arrive at Portland at 10 A. M. and 6 00 P. M.

San Francisco Line

From Portland | From San Francisco | Leaving Spear st.
April 1 | April 6 | April 11
April 16 | April 21 | April 26

Oregon leaves Ash-st. dock every Friday at 5 P. M. for Ashland and Sacramento, connecting at Sacramento with steamer leaves Ash-st. dock every Monday at 5 P. M. for Astoria.

visitors to that are arriving to-night. To-morrow the town will be well filled up.

John P. Irish will be here to-night and remain through the convention.

The convention is composed of many prominent men throughout the state, fully up to the average.

So far nothing has been determined as to congressman. Gearin will likely be nominated on the first ballot, if not by acclamation. He is supported by a portion of the Multnomah delegation, probably over half; also, the delegations from Jackson, Josephine, Coos, Curry, Klamath, and some in the Willamette valley and Eastern Oregon. Hyde has the support of Baker and a portion of other eastern counties. It is reported to-night that he will draw out and try for presidential elector. Bilyeu declines to run. Weatherford is making no effort. He says he is not a candidate, but possibly might have been nominated, if he had tried. A delegate from Jackson says Hanna is not in the field. This seems to leave the field clear for Gearin, unless Weatherford consents to make a fight. Gearin is offended at the republication in the *East Oregonian* of an article signed "Democrat" in the SUNDAY OREGONIAN, but thinks it will not affect his chances appreciably.

No one is settled on for supreme judge. Some favor no nomination. Ramsey could have it, but would not accept. It is not known if Shattuck will accept. If so, he may get it.

A. J. Lawrence of Baker, DePeat of Jackson, Kelly of Portland, Bilyeu of Albany and Rippel of Jackson are among those spoken of for electors. None of them have been decided on certainly.

There is a host of candidates for delegates, but none have been settled on. McKee of Portland will probably be one.

Considerable interest is taken in the chairmanship of the state central committee. Neither Norden nor Richardson is likely to be chosen. It will probably be Killin of Portland or Bush of Salem.

CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATS.

The State Convention Will be Held at Los Angeles on May 15.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—The democratic state central committee met here to-day to elect a delegation to the national convention, and to nominate congressmen, presidential electors, and a chief justice of the supreme court. The committee decided to hold the convention at Los Angeles, May 15.

Chairman English, in opening the meeting, said never before had the democracy entered the campaign under more auspicious circumstances. With Cleveland as the standard bearer, and Gov. Gray, of Indiana, for second place, he said their political opponents could not hope for victory. California, he said, was no longer a doubtful state, but had wheeled into line for the democracy.

A committee on resolutions and order of business was appointed, and after a short recess the committee reported resolutions indorsing the administration of President Cleveland, which were adopted.

The committee then selected Tuesday, May 15, at 1 P. M., as the time for holding the convention. A discussion then commenced in regard to the place of holding the convention. A. H. Rose, of Colusa; ex-Senator Cox, of Sacramento, and Clay W. Taylor, of Shasta, spoke favorably of Sacramento, and Sydney Lacy, of Los Angeles, George Marye and A. M. Burns, of this city, and U. G. Bradley, of Tulare, in favor of Los Angeles. The latter place was selected on the first ballot, the vote standing—Los Angeles 34, Sacramento 17.

It was decided that the apportionment of the delegation should be made on the congressional vote at the last state election, allowing one delegate from each county one for every 200 votes and one for every fraction over 100 votes. By this apportionment the convention will be composed of 511 delegates.

Gilliam County Republican Convention.

ARLINGTON, Or., April 2.—The republican county convention met here to-day, and the following county officers were nominated: Representative, J. A. Thomas; sheriff, T. W. Saunderson; clerk, Jay P. Lucas. The delegates to the state convention were instructed to support Cleveland for president. Fossil, for joint senator, and this would make a strong legislative ticket for this county.

GEN. GIBBON IN TROUBLE.

He is Rebuked by Endicott and Appeals to the President.

WASHINGTON, April 2.—There is said to be some very interesting correspondence on file in the war department between Secretary Endicott and Gen. Gibbon, commanding general of the department of the Columbia. A recent court-martial in the department sentenced a soldier to a term of imprisonment. The sentence was approved by Gen. Gibbon, and the soldier was placed in prison. He was released after a few weeks by order of Gen. Gibbon. This action was reported to the secretary of war, who at once wrote to General Gibbon, it is said, rebuking him in severe terms for his usurpation of authority. General Gibbon wrote to the president, praying to be relieved from the unjust censure of the secretary, and claiming he had not exceeded his authority. The president referred the matter to the attorney-general, who decided that General Gibbon had exceeded his authority, and there the matter rests. It is probable that the soldier will have to serve out his sentence.

DESTROYING FLAMES.

The Elegant Home of William Walter Phelps Burned to the Ground.

TEANECK, N. J., April 2.—The handsome residence of William Walter Phelps was destroyed by fire last night. At a few minutes after six a loud report was heard from the art gallery at the south-west corner of the building. The fire at once filled the house and long tongues of flame shot through the windows. The building was lighted with gasoline and it is thought that the explosion and fire were caused by a defective gaspipe. By 9 o'clock the entire side of the house was burned out and nothing was left but walls. The house was mostly composed of stone. Hackensack firemen tried to get to the fire, but the distance is three miles, and the roads were very muddy. Besides, there was no water, so that they could have rendered no service. The loss will be $300,000. The house stood in the midst of lawns, drives and shrubbery in a park of 800 acres set apart from an estate of 15,000 acres. The house was peaked and gabled on all sides.

MURDER RAMPANT.

Horrible Crimes Committed in New York Sunday Night.

NEW YORK, April 2.—Just at present murder is rampant in this city. Just before daybreak this morning an Italian named Giannini Canti was found lying dead on the floor of his room in a tenement. Two gashes on his temple showed the manner of his death.

Carrie Heine, aged 47, was found senseless upon the flagstone of the backyard at 106 East Third street this morning. Her skull was fractured by a fall or a blow.

A razor was the weapon with which a wife murder was committed by Patrick Packenham in a tenement house on Twenty-seventh street this morning. The woman was slashed across the throat by her drunken husband, severing her jugular vein, and she had only time to run into a neighbor's room on the same floor where she fell dead. They were married twenty years ago and have lived for the past two years with their six children in the rooms in which the murder was commited.

PERILS OF THE SEA.

Fruitless Search for the Crew of a Burned Vessel.

PHILADELPHIA, April 1.—It is feared that the missing crew of the ship John T. Berry, which was burned off the Australian coast on January 9, while bound from Philadelphia to Japan, have met the same fate as their unlucky craft. Notwithstanding the great efforts made by the Australian government, as in the instance of the United States consul at Sydney, not the slightest trace of any of the missing crew has been discovered. An English war ship has just returned to Sydney from Lord House's island, one of the Society group, in latitude 16 deg. 50 min. south, longitude 154 deg. 21 min. west, but the search was without success, and the commander thinks that further efforts in that direction would be useless. The hull of the vessel was seen several days after the fire by merchant vessels in latitude 31 deg. longitude 162 deg. 25 min. It was still burning.

THE MEN TAKE A BACK SEAT.

A Woman Mayor and a Council of Women Elected in a Kansas Town.

OSKALOOSA, KAS., April 2.—A city ticket composed of women for the council and a woman for mayor, was elected to-day by 96 majority.

IN A VERY BAD TANGLE

The Burlington Company Still Forcing Its Freight.

THE ROCK ISLAND AGAIN RESISTS.

St. Paul Switchmen Notified That They Must Resume Work To-day or Never—The Situation at Other Places.

PUSHING THE FIGHT.

Burlington Calls on the Michigan Central to Move Its Cars.

CHICAGO, April 2.—The Burlington continues its aggressive policy and about 9 o'clock notified the police that it was going to deliver a freight train to the Michigan Central railway. Officers were sent to the Michigan Central yards, and soon after a "Q" train, bristling with Pinkerton detectives and various railway officials, was pulled in. Beyond the usual howls and cries of "scabs" that invariably greet those trains nowadays there were no hostile demonstrations. The cars were delivered to the Michigan Central, and the engine, Pinkertons and officials quickly disappeared from the scene. As soon as they had gone the Michigan Central switchmen notified the yardmen that they would not touch the "Q" cars. A strike on this road will, therefore, be precipitated whenever the order is given to move the cars now in the yard. It is thought that this order is sure to come before morning. The "Q" also announced that they had 400 cars at Englewood, which they intended to offer the Lake Shore Company during the day. Several switchmen on that line declared to a reporter that they would not handle them.

WILL HANDLE THE CARS.

"We will most certainly handle all freight delivered to us," said Mackay, general freight agent of the Michigan Central, when asked what they intended to do with the "Q" cars. "Our general superintendent arrived here from Detroit to-day. Just what his plans are I do not know, but you can rest assured that we will handle those cars if I have to go down there and help myself. We propose to manage the road, and if our present employes refuse to carry out any of our orders we will discharge them and fill their places. So far I have not heard that they have refused to obey orders."

ONE ROAD RESISTS.

The Rock Island Again Refuses to Accept Q Freight.

CHICAGO, April 2.—The Rock Island managers declined once more to risk a tie-up of their road by attempting to receive freight from their competitor, the Burlington. It was in vain that the officials and lawyers of the latter road telegraphed and dispatched messengers to the Rock Island railroad officials this morning. A verbal reply was finally returned that the Rock Island refused to take any cars from the Burlington. This afternoon, speaking for the Rock Island, Division Superintendent Chamberlain said: "We have not only returned a verbal answer to the Burlington, to the effect that we would not touch their cars, but we have issued a general order to our employes not to handle them."

An effort toward a compromise of the strike on the C., B. & Q. was made this evening by the brotherhood of engineers and firemen. A card embodying a concise statement of the situation, from the men's standpoint, but giving no new facts, was issued by them.

OBSTRUCTION TACTICS.

This afternoon an attempt was made to get a train of twenty freight cars from the Q road to the Chicago & Alton. As the train passed the viaduct at Sixteenth street the engineers of other roads refused to allow the train to go by. They stopped its progress by crossing and recrossing the tracks which intersect the road at this point. These tactics were kept up [illegible] prohibiting the passage.

THE ULTIMATUM.

St. Paul Switchmen Must Return to Work To-morrow or Never.

CHICAGO, April 2.—Unless the St. Paul switchmen are at their posts to-morrow morning ready for work they can never obtain employment on the road again. This was the ultimatum of the officials this morning. At a meeting of the strikers to-day, at which there were some two hundred, they resolved to stand to the position already taken in regard to "Q." cars. Fourteen switch engines, were working in the St. Paul yards this morning and the superintendent said he had enough crews to man half a dozen more if they were needed. All was quiet at the yards. The suburban service of the St. Paul was resumed this morning. All trains are arriving nearly on time, and manned mostly by their own crews. A number of old passenger engineers have decided not to join the strikers, and will stick to their engines.

A SECRET CONFERENCE.

CHICAGO, April 2.—At a secret conference of dissatisfied employes of the Michigan Central road, held to-night, definite plans for future guidance were agreed upon, but they were kept from the press. A rumor is well-founded that the men will refuse to handle "Q" freight.

The Boycott at Kansas City.

KANSAS CITY, April 2.—The boycott on Burlington freight went into effect in the yards here promptly at noon. A Fort Scott switch engine had just pushed up to some Burlington cars, but when 12 o'clock struck the men left the cab and refused to haul it. The engine was soon uncoupled and the freight left standing.

KANSAS CITY, April 2.—At 5 o'clock this afternoon switchmen and firemen in the Santa Fe yards quit work in a body. They will go to work on condition that they are not required to handle Q. freight.

An Idle Host.

MILWAUKEE, April 2.—Manager Miller said the St. Paul has laid off fully five thousand yard and switchmen along its system until the present trouble blows over. The order affects about eight hundred men in the yard and general offices in the city.

Strike by 600 Men.

PITTSBURG, April 2.—A general strike was inaugurated at Spang, Chalfant & Co.'s pipe mill, at Etna this morning. Six hundred men struck, and before the trouble is settled there are apprehensions that the entire works of this firm will be concerned.

A Warning.

SPRINGFIELD, Ohio, April 2.—Indiana and Western engineers and firemen of the Brotherhood have notified General Manager Henderson that if he accepts any more C., B. & Q. cars they will strike.

Strike by House Painters.

CINCINNATI, April 2.—The house painters of this city, numbering over 8000, struck to-day for an advance in wages and a decrease in hours.

Secretary Fairchild's Explanation.

WASHINGTON, April 2.—Secretary Fairchild has sent a communication to the speaker of the house, in answer to the resolution calling for information, in which he says the reason for endeavoring to increase the amount of deposits in national banks was that the full amount of bonds at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1888, had been purchased already prior to Oct. 8, 1887, and there was, in the judgment of the department, no undoubted lawful power except an increase of deposits in national bank depositories, to avert the dangers which threatened the country, because taxation in excess of the needs of the government was rapidly taking the circulating medium from the channels of business and locking it up in the vaults of the treasury.

Land Office Notes.

WASHINGTON, April 2.—The state of Oregon has, through its governor, Hon. Sylvester Pennoyer, withdrawn its appeal from the decision of the commissioner of the general land office of July 11, 1888, awarding certain lands in the Lakeview land district to George Young.

Secretary Vilas has ordered to be canceled the pre-emption entry of Abner Pierce to certain land in the Olympia, Washington territory land district, on the ground of failure to comply with the requirement of the law as to residence.

An Anarchistic Appeal.

NEW YORK, April 2.—The federated trades unions of New York have issued an appeal to workmen. It recites in general the wrongs labor has suffered at the hands of capital; pictures the injustice done to the Chicago anarchists, and calls on all laboring men to join in recognition of their unselfish devotion to the cause of the oppressed by making November 11, the date of the execution, a memorial day each year.

Pacific Coast Produce.

NEW YORK, April 2.—During the last seven days there has been no quotable change in Pacific coast produce. Hops are stronger, after some revival of the export movement. Pacific coast crop of 1886, 3@6c; '87, 8@12c; New York state '87, 8@11c.

Salmon is firm. Columbia river, $2 10@2 15. Little is doing in the new pack to come, as prices are above Eastern views.

For Sherman and Lincoln.

CHARLESTON, April 2.—The republican managers are not having everything as they wish in arranging a solid delegation for Sherman. Colored republicans want the vote of South Carolina cast for Robert Lincoln, but the whites tell them it would be but a mere compliment. The vote will stand on the first ballot six for Sherman and twelve for Lincoln.

Panama Railroad Directors.

NEW YORK, April 2.—The following directors of the Panama railroad were elected today: Gen. John Newton, Charles Coudert, Julius W. Adams, Gustave Amsiner, Louis Delbehm, Robert A. Chesebrough, W. B. Dinsmore, Edward A. Drake, C. A. DeLima, D. O. Mills, Ernest L. Oppenheim, Samuel Kessler, P. Kobasso and R. W. Thompson.

Pork Products Excluded.

WASHINGTON, April 2.—A dispatch has been received by the department of state from the American minister at Copenhagen, stating that the Danish government has issued an order forbidding, until further notice, the importation into Denmark of pork or other raw products of hogs, including bocon and steam lard.

The Sharp Farce.

NEW YORK, April 2.—The case of Jacob Sharp was set down for to-day, but his counsel said they were not prepared for argument, as they had not been able to consult their client, owing to his illness. Judge Patterson put the matter over until to-morrow, and will send two physicians to examine Sharp in the meantime.

A Disastrous Fire.

PHILADELPHIA, April 2.—Fire broke out this evening in the large furniture warehouse of James B. Pooley, and before it was subdued one fireman was killed by falling from a ladder, and several others were badly injured and overcome by heat and smoke. Half a dozen more were partially asphyxiated.

The Oregon Wagon Road Grants.

WASHINGTON, April 2.—Mayor Pond of San Francisco, who is interested as part owner in one of the wagon road grants, will appear before the house committee on public lands to-morrow, to protest against the passage of the bill recommended by Cleveland to forfeit wagon road grants.

Responsible for Property.

NEW YORK, April 2.—In the general term of the court of common pleas, in a suit to recover for property lost by a passenger in a berth in a sleeping car, it was held that complainant was entitled to judgment, and that railroad companies are responsible for passengers and property.

Vilas vs. Welch.

MINNEAPOLIS, April 2.—The jury in the famous Welch-Vilas libel suit disagreed, after being out forty hours, the vote standing seven for conviction and four for acquittal. Welch is jubilant at the result, and predicts an acquittal at the next trial.

Dying of Cancer of the Throat.

WASHINGTON, April 2. — Representative Thomas, of Illinois, is dying by inches at his residence in this city of cancer of the throat. There is no hope of his recovery, and his doctors say it is only a question of time when the end will come.

An Election Surprise.

HELENA, M. T., April 2.—At the city election to-day the republicans elected all their candidates save [illegible] for prohibition candidate for mayor polled 193 votes. The result of the election was a surprise.

To Examine Gen. Terry.

WASHINGTON, April 2.—The president today detailed an army retiring board to meet in Washington Wednesday for the purpose of examining Maj.-Gen. Terry for retirement.

Nomination.

WASHINGTON, April 2.—The president has nominated George J. Denis, of California, to be attorney of the United States for the southern district of California.

Confirmation.

WASHINGTON, April 2.—Confirmation: M. C. Saufley, of Kentucky, associate justice of the supreme court of Wyoming.

Pension.

WASHINGTON, April 2.—A pension has been granted to Felix Gilbert, East Portland.

GOULD AND BENNETT.

Abuse that Sounds Like an Arkansas Editorial Controversy.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—Special dispatches from New York received here give racy quotations from open letters and editorials in the Gould-Bennett controversy. To-day's New York *Herald*, speaking editorially of Jay Gould, says: "He is dipped to the skin in financial intrigue, and is a speculative trickster who stands dripping before the world and prates about the cardinal virtues. The dupe whom Gothe has covered with immortal infamy supposed himself invincible once. He had the devil for a steadfast friend, but the time came when satan claimed his own." The *Herald* says that the parallel (meaning Gould) has been perfect in every particular for twenty years. Gould is called "a wrecker of railroads; a fiend clutching the securities of the country by the throat; enemy of our common welfare and despoiler of widows and orphans."

The editorial says: "He has no right to complain of the universal detestation in which he is held. There are ghosts in his path which would frighten sleep from the eyelids of any one who had a remnant of conscience. No living man has wrought such disaster or made so much money out of it."

The editorial ends by saying that a criminal suit, with a possibility of finding himself behind the bars, makes Gould writhe with frantic fear and beat the air with impatent passion.

The close of the editorial is: "If he dare to give facts let him do it; but reminiscences—bah! they are the last resort of a whimpering knave."

The reminiscences referred to appear in an open letter which Gould has published about James Gordon Bennett. Gould referred to the time when Bennett was arrested with other inmates of a house of ill fame, and when taken to the station he declared that he was James Gordon Bennett, proprietor of the *Herald*, and demanded his freedom, but the officer let the case take the ordinary course. At a dinner party Bennett shot the globes off the chandelier, and drove the guests under the table. At another time he invited guests on his yacht and landed them at the morgue. Bennett did not know where he was, and fell into the box for the burial of the day's victims. "What a scene," says Gould, "it would make, if while you were lying there the dead victim had been put in and the box closed up and taken away for burial. As your senses gradually returned, methinks I hear the same scream. 'I am James Gordon Bennett, proprietor of the New York *Herald*; let me out!'"

CLEVELAND HAS THE REINS.

He is Driving the Democratic Wagon and Running the Machine.

CHICAGO, April 2.—A *News* Washington special says: There is no longer any use in trying to disguise the fact that the president of the United States has entered upon the exercise of his rights as a citizen, and is taking an active interest in the preparations his party is making for the next campaign. He is using his influence not only to bring about the selection of his own choice for candidates for president and vice-president, but he has prepared the democratic platform in his mind, and is now instructing the leaders of his party in the principles he wants adopted.

At the Ball.
Boston Transcript.

Young lady (decidedly decollete)—Good evening, Mr. Gray; you don't know me, I guess.

Old Gentleman—No—er—what's This can't be Joe Barker's daughter, Fannie?

"Yes it is. I have changed some since you saw me last."

"You have, indeed, Fanny. You've grown quite out of your gown, I declare!"

Why don't you try Carter's Little Liver Pills? They are a positive cure for sick headache, and all the ills produced by disordered liver. Only one pill a dose.

PACIFIC COAST EVENTS.

Steamer Wrecked and Two Men Killed on the Skagit.

SEATTLE'S POOR POSTAL SERVICE.

Homicide Near Pilot Rock, This State—A Woman and Her Sons Arrested for Arson—Personal and General Notes.

A STEAMER WRECKED.

Two Men Killed and a Number Severely Injured.

SEATTLE, April 2.—The Bob Irving, a small steamer built at Tacoma some years ago, and engaged in the general transportation and towing business on no particular route, was blown to pieces yesterday on the Skagit river by the explosion of her boiler. The small steamer Lily happened to be in hearing distance at the time, and went to the Irving's assistance. It was found that the latter was wrecked, and that by the explosion the master and owner, Capt. Olney, and his fireman had been killed. The engineer, a deck hand and a Chinese cook were badly injured. The steamer was loaded with hay and oats, which were scattered in every direction. The boiler was hurled completely out of the boat, and lodged on the bank of the river. The head of the captain was severed from his body, but no traces could be found of the remains of the firemen. There is some doubt as to the cause of the explosion, but it is believed that the water in the boiler was allowed to get too low. The report of the explosion was heard for some miles in the surrounding country.

SEATTLE ALSO COMPLAINS.

Her Postal Service Partly Run by Public Subscription.

SEATTLE, April 2.—It is reported that the O. R. & N. Co. will commence the construction of a large steamer for the Puget sound trade, to run between Seattle and Victoria, in which event the Alaskan, one of the large boats on this route, will be put on the route between Vancouver and Puget sound ports.

Terrence O'Brien, long a resident of the territory, and prominent in farming and logging circles, died yesterday at his home on White river.

The inefficiency of the postal service in Washington territory and the whole Pacific coast, is nowhere more noticeable than in Seattle. The business of the office has greatly increased within the last year, but no increase of the clerk force has been allowed by the department. A popular dollar subscription was started among citizens as a last resort, and a sufficient amount has been raised for opening an additional delivery window, and employing an extra delivery clerk and another carrier, all of which has been greatly needed many months past.

HOMICIDE NEAR PILOT ROCK.

A Wealthy but Eighty Stockman Stabbed by His Sheepherder.

PENDLETON, Or., April 2.—William Ross, a prominent and wealthy stockman, was stabbed and killed, about five miles from Pilot Rock, yesterday afternoon by Frederick Noble, one of his sheepherders. The stabbing took place about 4 o'clock P. M., and Noble at once went to Pilot Rock and gave himself up, and is now in custody awaiting examination. His story is that Ross attacked him with a club, and that he stabbed him in self defense. Ross was brought to the house a few hours after and lived till midnight. He claimed that Noble first attacked him. Ross has been insane for a year or two. Several times he has attacked people, and threatened their lives, and was considered dangerous. He was 55 years old; was married two years ago, and was lately divorced.

ARRESTED FOR ARSON.

A Woman and Her Two Sons Charged With Firing the Aurora Hotel.

WALLA WALLA, April 2.—This morning Sheriff Bowler arrested Mrs. Fidelia Jenny Hefler and John Hefler, her two sons, charged with setting fire to the Aurora hotel the 15th of March. On the examination to-day Mrs. Hefler and her son Johnnie testified with setting fire to a lodging room in the former woman, confessed that on the night of the Aurora hotel fire Klinke came to her house, where he was lodging, with a pistol in hand, half a can of coal oil and shavings, and told her her house was going too, and if she said a word he would kill her sure. He then poured oil over the passage, lit the shavings, and left. There is little doubt that the woman speaks the truth, and it is now hoped that a gang of incendiaries, who have burned buildings so often, are captured.

A STORMY NIGHT.

A Steamer Captain Pronounces it the Worst in Many Years.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—Capt. Mountfort of the steamer Arago, which arrived in port this morning from Coos bay, states: "A storm commenced about 7 o'clock Friday night, just after we left Coos bay, continuing with the greatest violence until noon the following day. The lower deck was continually under water, and the upper deck was also drenched when the spray was at its height. An immense wave dashed over the vessel, hurling James Bowen against the rail, spraining his right ankle and seriously bruising a leg. August Straw, who was in the pilot house at the time, was thrown violently against the steering wheel and badly bruised about the front part of the body. I have been on this coast for over eight years and have never before seen such a bad spell of weather. Our vessel stood it well. A few windows were broken in by the force of waves, but no other damage was sustained. I hope that I shall never be obliged to pass through another storm like this one."

Personal and General Notes.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—Judge Sawyer will go to Oregon Thursday to hold a session of the United States circuit court.

Sailed—Steamer State of California, Portland; ship Spartan, Seattle.

It is stated that the new tug, Requa, recently built here for the Klamath river trade, will search along the upper coast for the sunken treasure of the ship Brother Jonathan, which was lost in 1866.

The engagement of Miss Lottie Jones, daughter of Mrs. E. Davies, of East Oakland, to Mr. D. Watkins, of Washington territory, is announced. The wedding will be celebrated at the residence of Mrs. Davies in Oakland, on Thursday the 12th inst.

George M. Tingle, government agent at Seal islands, is awaiting orders to return to his station at the islands. While alighting from a street car last evening he sustained a severe sprain of his left ankle, but this will not delay his departure in case orders to move come before his recovery.

The Chinese Certificate Frauds.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—The trial of C. Ciprico and McLean was resumed in the United States circuit court to-day, and a great number of people were in attendance.

Mrs. W. A. Boyd, formerly wife of the ex-Inspector who made the confession last week, testified that Boyd gave Ciprico and McLean 300 certificates at his house on January 9, 1885.

Hugo Huebner, Chinese interpreter, was examined, and detailed several suspicious circumstances which attached to Ciprico's movements in 1885. He said Ciprico was in the habit of altering figures in measuring the hight of Chinamen. Witness said that on one occasion he was employed to guard a steamer on which there were several Chinese women who wanted to land, and Ciprico offered him money to leave the dock.

Of Interest to Navigators.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—Prof. Davidson, of the coast survey, has been busy for several days in making drawings from his sketch books and diaries of headlands, islands and landfalls along the Pacific coast of the United States. There are hundreds of views in other countries, but the present work is intended to illustrate the descriptive text of the fourth edition of his "Coast Pilot of California, Oregon and Washington." These sketches are quickly-drawn pencil outlines of prominent capes, with the characteristics that mark them to the eye of the navigator from a given point of view and from a given distance.

A Decision as to Jurisdiction.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—Judge Sullivan to-day rendered an opinion in the case of Simon Hamberg, the half-interest swindler, which is of interest as bearing on the cases of Dr. Josselyn, Silver and Demarest, the so-called thugs, convicted of an attempt to murder one Drew for his life insurance. The point at issue was the superior court's jurisdiction in this class of cases. Judge Sullivan's opinion holds that the superior court has jurisdiction where the penalty is $1000 and one year's imprisonment, or in excess of such penalties.

To Fight Joe McAuliffe.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—Frank Glover, heavy weight of Chicago, who is to fight Joe McAuliffe, heavy weight champion of the Pacific coast, arrived in the city yesterday. Glover was born in Chicago, and will soon be twenty-four years of age. He is five feet eight and a half inches tall, and fights at 185 pounds. He will go into training across the bay, under James Carr and William Delaney. McAuliffe is already in training at Carney Farley's, on the Ocean House road.

A Mortgage for Two Millions.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—A bulky document, containing seventy folios, was presented to the city recorder this afternoon to be recorded. The contents showed that it was a mortgage made by the Omnibus Cable Railroad Company to the California Safe Deposit and Trust Company for two million dollars, payable in thirty years at six per cent. per annum. The object of the company, it is said, is to commence work on its cable line at once.

The Canadian Losing Money.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—The differential rates awarded the Canadian Pacific railroad, by which that line is permitted by the Transcontinental Association to charge less for its through service than other roads, are not it is said here, working to the best advantage. Freight agents say that the road has lost certain classes of freight altogether as a result of the new arrangement, and they predict the early withdrawal of the Canadian line from the association.

The Increase in Population.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—In this city it is regarded as a not over sanguine estimate that the next census of the government, to be taken in 1890, will show that California has about doubled her population in the ten years, since the last census was taken. There can be no denying the fact that the enormous sums of money spent by the different counties and cities in the state, in advertising California abroad, has been the cause of the vast immigration here.

Crime Notes.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—The grand jury this afternoon considered the attempted burning of the bark Brussels, on March 9th. Howard Bachman and Mate Caskey who are under arrest for setting fire to the bark, testified before the jury. No report has yet been made by the jury.

The jury to-day found Juan Sick guilty of murder in the second degree. Sick killed Lah Yut on June 17, 1887.

An Advance in Rates.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—Chairman J. S. Leeds, of the Transcontinental Association, has issued notice that on and after April 10, shippers of oranges and lemons from the Pacific coast to St. Paul and Minneapolis will be charged $2 15 per 100 pounds by passenger train, and $1 15 by freight service. The present rates are $1 90 per 100 pounds in car lots in passenger trains, and $1 for freight train service.

The New Though Route.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—W. A. Bissell, of the Atlantic & Pacific, received a telegram from Emmons Blaine, general freight and passenger agent of the Chicago, Santa Fe & California to-day, stating that the line would be opened for through business from here to Chicago on the 29th instant.

Two Women Badly Hurt.

SAN DIEGO, April 2.—In a runaway accident this afternoon Mrs. Littlefield, wife of Dr. Elvah Littlefield, of Boston, sustained a fracture of the skull, and recovery is doubtful. Mrs. F. W. Bradley was knocked down by the horse and seriously injured.

The March Rainfall.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—The report of the local signal office gives the rainfall for the last month as slightly in excess of the average rainfall for March in California and Washington territory, but less than average in Oregon.

City Finances.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—The quarterly report of the city auditor shows that the total funds available for the third quarter of the fiscal year amounted to $1,483,977. The municipal debt was reduced during the quarter $104,874.

A Conductor Shot.

FRESNO, April 2.—Jack Massey, conductor on the southbound Los Angeles express, was shot in the groin by a passenger near Condon this evening. The wound is not necessarily fatal. The man doing the shooting was arrested.

Failure.

SAN DIEGO, April 2.—Capt. A. B. Smith, of Inventors' Institute fame, in San Francisco, has filed a petition in insolvency. His liabilities are over $18,000, about $10,000 of which are secured.

On Trial for Murder.

FRESNO, April 2.—The examination of Valentine Diaz, charged with killing Pasqual Boreas, the 11th ult., commenced to-day. The killing was caused on account of an old grudge.

Republican Primaries.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—At a meeting of the republican county committee to-night, it was announced that the primary elections in this county will be held Thursday, April 26.

Coinage of Quarters.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—The coinage of $250,000 in silver quarter dollars was begun at the mint to-day. It will take about three months to complete this coinage.

FROM SALEM.

Supreme Court Proceedings—Personal and General Notes.

SALEM, April 2.—John Schmeer, et al., respts., vs. Anna Schmeer, app.; appeal from Multnomah county; appeal dismissed; opinion *per curiam*. Syllabus: When a party perfects an appeal and then abandons it, his right of appeal is exhausted. The power over the subject is *functus officio* and cannot be exercised the second time.

James Mitchell, respt., vs. Nelson Schoonover, administrator of the estate of M. B. Baird, deceased, app.; appeal from Union county. George Bingham, respondent's attorney, made a statement of the case. Appellant's attorney was not present.

The executive board of the state agricultural board held a session to-day and visited the fair grounds, and made arrangements for placing them in order for the next fair.

Dr. J. A. Richardson and family arrived overland this morning from California and will make their home in Salem. Secretary McBride, upon whom Dr. Richardson has been attending, will not return for ten days.

A cablegram was received here to-day announcing the death at Edinburg, Scotland, yesterday of William Stuart, the capitalist so largely interested in the Salem Capital flour mills. He had been failing for some time.

The railroad commission assembled at the capital to-day, but owing to the absence of Commissioner Slater at Pendleton no session could be held, and adjournment till Thursday was taken. A letter has been received by the commission from Van B. DeLashmutt stating that he has no complaint of discrimination in freight charges to make against the O. R. & N. The commission will, the last of this week, visit the scene of the recent narrow gauge accident and investigate the cause of the disaster.

British Columbia Notes.

VICTORIA, April 2.—The sheriff has been placed in possession of the British Columbia Stationery and Printing Company, at the suit of Mrs. J. B. Ferguson, wife of the manager, for $5000. The company has been in difficulties for some time past. The extent of the liabilities is not known.

Capt. Warren and J. Bosewitz leave tomorrow night for Sitka, for the purpose of endeavoring to bond their schooners, at present in possession of the American authorities.

U. S. Court at Vancouver.

VANCOUVER, April 2.—U. S. court for this district met to-day, Chief Justice R. A. Jones, of Seattle, opening court in the absence of Justice Allyn, who will be here to-morrow, when the timber land cases for the government will be taken up, seven in all. The St. James mission case will doubtless come on for trial this term. Chief Justice Jones returns to Seattle to-morrow night.

A Portlander at Colfax.

COLFAX, W. T., April 2.—Burgunder & Schwaback have disposed of their stock of general merchandise with a lease of the building, to A. B. Breyman, formerly of Portland.

ADVICES FROM ABROAD.

Composition of the New Ministry of France.

THE MEXICAN CONGRESS OPENED.

Germany's Course in the Samoan Difficulty—Discovery of Historical Correspondence—Cable Notes.

THE FRENCH CABINET.

The Names of Those Who Will Take a Brief Turn at Government.

PARIS, April 2.—Negotiations for the formation of a new cabinet are rapidly proceeding. It is now probable that the cabinet will be composed as follows: Floquet, president of the council; Goblet, minister of foreign affairs; DeFreycinet, minister of war; Admiral Kranz, minister of marine; Ricard, minister of justice; Peytral, minister of finance; Lockroy, minister of education; Loubet, minister of public works; Viette, minister of agriculture, and either Siegfried or Legrand, minister of commerce.

AS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED.

PARIS, April 2.—The new French cabinet is officially announced as follows: Floquet, president of the council and minister of the interior; Goblet, minister of foreign affairs; De Freycinet, minister of war; Admiral Krantz, minister of marine; Ricard, minister of justice; Peytral, minister of finance; Lockroy, minister of education; Loubet, minister of public works; Vierte, minister of agriculture; LeGrand, minister of commerce.

The members of the new cabinet held a meeting at the Elysee palace. The conference lasted five hours.

PARIS, April 2.—Ricard, Loubet and Legrande have retired from the new cabinet, being unable to agree with the government programme.

MEXICAN AFFAIRS.

The President Sends His Regular Message to Congress.

MEXICO, April 2.—Congress opened last evening with the usual formalities. The president's message contained little of note. Alluding to negotiations with the United States government relative to the restoration of boundary marks between the two countries, it says: "An international commission will begin its labors as soon as the United States congress votes funds to cover the expenses of the American members of the commission."

The president briefly mentioned the Eagle Pass incident. He says: "An officer, sergeant and two soldiers belonging to the garrison at Piedras Negras penetrated into American territory in pursuit of a deserter, and on the American authorities resisting his apprehension shots were exchanged, occasioning casualties on both sides. Those who are presumed guilty have been imprisoned, and the military authorities are investigating the matter with a view of punishing the authors of the scandalous affair, which closely resembles that which occurred not long ago at Nogales, and in regard to which our military tribunals acted with such justifiable rigor." The president enlarges on internal improvements, and announces the intention of Mexico to keep faith with its foreign creditors.

THE SAMOAN MATTER.

Bayard's Letter to Minister Pendleton Concerning It.

WASHINGTON, April 2.—Official correspondence between the United States and Germany, growing out of the recent troubles in the Samoan islands, will probably be sent to congress to-day. It shows that this government has scrupulously refrained from increasing its prestige and influence in the islands by availing itself of the unmistakable friendship which the natives entertained for this country.

Bayard's letter to Minister Pendleton concludes in these words: "In the opinion of this government the course taken by Germany cannot be regarded as having been marked by the just consideration which the ancient friendship between the United States and Germany entitles this government to expect, and that the present condition of affairs in the islands, in view of the circumstances under which it was brought about and is still maintained, be regarded by the United States as unsatisfactory."

Permission is given Pendleton in this letter to communicate Bayard's views to Bismarck.

Fifteen Thousand Lives Lost.

LONDON, April 2.—The Oriental mail brings news of terrible earthquakes in China, and states that 15,000 perished in four days. A huge chasm opened with convulsions, and engulfed large masses of unfortunate inhabitants. Water of blood red color issued from the fissures.

Discovery of Historical Correspondence.

PARIS, April 2.—A large amount of correspondence between Napoleon I. and King Louis, of Holland, has been discoverd, which will probably furnish valuable additions to the history of the emperor. The discovery was made in a lumber room.

A Stricter Guard on the Frontier.

PARIS, April 2.—Advices from Avricourt say the German police have increased the precautions on the frontier, and refuse admittance to everyone who is not provided with authority to enter Alsace Loraine.

Killed in a Duel.

PESTH, April 2.—Count Tibor Karoyi, cousin of the Austrian ambassador at London, has been killed in a duel with Count Gyherky, governor of Neogrod.

The Abyssinian Negotiations.

ROME, April 2.—Negotiations continue between King John and the Italian commander.

Sara and Husband Reconciled.

PARIS, April 2.—Sara Bernhardt and her husband, M. Damala, have become reconciled. Sara has started on her Spanish tour.

A FATAL QUARREL.

China Jim Shot and Instantly Killed by Antone Moura.

Saturday, says the Grant County *News*, a tragedy was enacted a short distance from John Laycock's ranch on the John Day river, resulting in the instant death of a Chinaman by the name of Jim, who

Kahn; fourth duty sergeant, H B Baker; first corporal, R F Beale, second corporal, W W Curtis, third corporal, C E Scott; fourth corporal, Charles Kinsey These were all elected by ballot except the three commissioned officers, the captain and lieutenants, whose elections were unanimous They hold their offices for the term of three years, while the non commissioned officers are elected for only one year

CHARGED WITH FAITHLESSNESS

The Indian Jake Rooney who was arrested last week and brought over from Siletz agency for cutting his wife, was not indicted by the grand jury, says the Benton *Leader* The Indian's story about the affair was gathered by a reporter He said that his wife had been unfaithful to him and he had threatened to leave her She declared that if he left her she would kill herself She then asked him to cut her for a punishment and restore her to his favor He said it was a custom among the Indians in such cases for the husband to inflict a deep wound on the woman and then forgive her after the wound was gone he could not put her away He said that he cut his wife at her own request in accordance with this custom Probably the grand jury were not the sort of men to interfere with an amicable arrangement like that It is said by old residents who know Indian customs that there is no such custom and the fellow was humbugging There is a custom, however, among some tribes of making a wound on the face of an unfaithful wife to mark her that she might know her disgrace

COMMITTED SUICIDE

Dick Wells son of Mr and Mrs Lindsay Wells of his precinct hardly lost himself at the residence of M A Walker south of Walla Walla Tuesday afternoon said the *Journal* He was working with Mr Walker and this both had gone into the house for a short time before Dick took down a large pistol hanging on a hot on the wall and made some remark about looking at it Stepping behind Milo he placed the muzzle of the pistol against his own breast and fired Milo turned quickly and asked him if he had hurt himself He said yes Milo put him and staggered toward Milo caught him and laid him on the floor, and a man who was working near the house came running in to see what was the matter The would was discovered at once by the clothing being on fire and after putting out the fire Milo jumped on a horse at once and came to town after assistance Drs Songer and Beebe went up and found the young man mortally wounded. The bullet passed through the stomach and lungs, and caused death in a little over three hours

To his mother and others who were about him he said the shooting was not an accident, he wanted to die, and had been wanting to do for three years. Further than this he gave no reason for his rash act He said was about 22 years of age and was born and reared in this valley

EXHUMING HUMAN BONES.

Bandon Recorder

While digging the drain ditch down side of Dyer & Son's store Tuesday, John Gross and Dan Koontz uncovered some human bones, among them two skulls which are at this office It is surmised that these are the skeletons of some of those Indians who were killed by the soldiers in 1851 near this spot The soldiers comprising three companies, under Col Casey, had landed at Port Orford from Sonoma, California, a few days previously, and came up to punish the Indians who were concerned in the alleged "Wright massacre Planting their howitzers on the bluffs overlooking the Indian rancheria the soldiers opened fire at daybreak and killed a large number of Indians, who stampeded up the river, closely followed by the troops, to a point above the Hoffman place where the pursuit was stopped A Hall's Prairie the Indians had stored about thirty tons of dried salmon which was burned by Col Casey Harry Baldwin of Bear Creek was in the fight

A SUFFERING OLD TIMER

Mr M A Moody is in town with a view to remaining here permanently says the *East Oregonian* He is one of the old-timers still remaining in the country Mr Moody built the present county jail in Pendleton sixteen years ago and got about $400. He was with parties in miners in 1861 in the John Day desert when seven out of ten froze to death during them being Mr Jagger son in law of P L Thompson Moody Gray and Niles were the three who escaped death all of whom are living Their feet and hands were badly frozen and portions of parts being necessarily Mr Mooney says he is the only one who was able to stir about during the terrible ordeal and as his companions died he buried them in the snow The terrible experience is still vivid in his memory

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Spangle is to have a new hotel

A grand stallion and stock show will be held in Spangle April 11

The Odd Fellows are building up part of a building in Elberton the lumber being the Palouse *Gazette*

Dickens a convict taken to Walla Walla from Tacoma, is quite sick at the penitentiary hospital and not expected to live

The Centralia *News* is authorized to say telegraphic communication will soon be had with Monte Cristo by means of a telephone line from the latter point to Aberdeen

Enterprise lodge No 2 I O O F, of Walla Walla at their last meeting elected the following delegates to attend the session of the grand lodge to be held in Colfax May 8 H H Holmes N G Hunter on and Alexander Mackay

We are requested to announce that the government cable to Tatoosh Island is now in working order and that all vessels flying in the international signals that can be sighted from the observatory will be reported from there as the Port Townsend *Argus*

Ellensburg Capital This paper estimated early in the spring that there would be between 150 and 200 houses built in Ellensburgh this year and its prediction is rapidly being verified An average of nearly two foundations a day are now being laid

Tacoma paper The cylinder head of the decapod handling the Pacific express over the switchback blew out Friday afternoon just as the train reached the summit It will require quite two weeks before the locomotive will be in working order again Both decapods are at present laid up for repairs

During the last high water Indian Bob was seen late one night starting to and home in an intoxicated condition says Chehalis paper A few days afterward his canoe and hat were found in the Wynoochee and as he has not been seen since it is supposed that he fell into the stream and was drowned

A lodge o the A O U W was instituted at Endicott Friday evening by D D G M, J McMahon The following officers were elected Eugene Princes P M W I T Person, M W G R Clark F A I McBride, C Frank Lumsden Recorder Miss Renshaw fin James Gaulding Rec J A Sanders, g

Wednesday night the body of Indian Bob who disappeared a short time ago was found by Mr Craig in the Wynoochee a few rods from where his canoe was discovered after the late high water says the Chehalis *Vidette* Bob was last seen in Montesano considerably the worse for bad whiskey and is supposed to have drowned while attempting to cross the Wynoochee

Some of the officers of the revenue cutter Wolcott have been kindly interesting themselves in an effort to secure a suitable site and a Congregational church in Port Angeles says the Port Townsend *Argus* It is understood that the Congregationalists will furnish $500 Quite a little money is wanted to be put down to secure Wm Ball at Port Angeles on or before April 10 A good move

A building and loan association has been organized at Port Townsend with the following officers A H Wintsch president, I W Pettygrove vice president P A Burtlett, treasurer W H Whittlesey secretary with the addition of J N Umbach trustees Authorized capital stock $250 000 divided into 2500 shares of $100 each, five hundred shares have already been taken

Last week the grand jury of Garfield found, indicted John W Rauch for embezzling the funds of that county while its treasurer says the Dayton *Chronicle*. This week the case came on for a hearing, when Judge Langford sustained a motion to dismiss the case on the grounds that the embezzlement law of this territory does not apply to county treasurers, that those officers were simply bound to the several counties in civil contracts; that the remedy of the counties for delinquencies is in suit upon the treasurer's bonds. This probably ends this matter so far as the courts are concerned and we suppose it is a relief to all parties interested.

Manager Holcomb, of the O R & N, in company with several other gentlemen of means are about to prospect extensively in the neighborhood of Pataha City, for coal, says a Walla Walla paper Early this year they had an expert examine the grounds; he having given the opinion that underneath the present foundation would be found beds of coal, these gentlemen have purchased prospecting machinery of the most improved description, costing over $20,000 and which is now on the road from the East. Mr Holcomb states that after they have examined that section they expect to remove to this county and examine the alleged coal beds on Mill creek.

A man named Taylor belonging to the railroad crew, was considerably hurt by being jammed between the station and a car Thursday says the Cowlitz *Post* The car was an unusually wide one being used as a bunk by the working crew and this fact not being known, he had no fear of being hurt, there being plenty of room between the house and the ordinary car As the train came down he was rolled along several turns, until dropping to the ground he lay till the cars passed on Apparently he suffered interna injuries, besides external bruises

Wednesday, says the Goldendale *Tribune*, an Indian woman was observed on a horse, vainly endeavoring to drive some other horses through the street She had a small child strapped to her back with a shawl, and when the horse would jump or move rapidly the baugh bore on the head of the saddle would tear the little fellow around in a terrible shape She was told that if she was not careful she would soon have a dead baby which made her mad After a while the child ceased to cry The mother unstrapped it and found that the child was dead The saddle horn had actually ground the life out of the little fellow

Tuesday evening as Johnny, 15 year old son of H H Savage, living seven miles south of Salem, was engaged in throwing a forty acre field the team ran away and in some way the horses struck Johnny on the head One of the teeth caught just in front of the left ear, and passed through it horizontally inflicting a severe wound and dividing the ear into two parts Another tooth struck the boy in the head and inflicted only a flesh wound The boy walked to the house not far distant and a messenger was sent to Salem for a surgeon, who sewed up the ear and dressed the scalp wound and the lad is getting along very well It seems remarkable that the teeth of the harrow in striking him did not penetrate his skull and brain and kill him The horses were caught in the field after they had broken loose from the dangerous harrow

CROP AND STOCK NOTES

Sheep shearing will soon begin in Grant county

In Douglas county, seeding is reported about finished

Grass is growing nicely and stock is doing well, says an Roseburg paper

Grain is looking well in most places in the valley, says an Ashland paper

I L Roy of Coquille writes to the *Review* that frost had killed most of the pear crop in his section

Douglas county paper Judging from the amount of bloom there will be a large peach crop this year

About 30 per cent more grain will be planted in the Lone Pine district this year than ever before, says the Palouse *Gazette*.

Around Berryman, W T., the farmers are all busy finishing up the spring sowing and are ready for a little rain now to help on the crops

The majority of settlemen throughout the county have quit feeding and turned their stock on the outside range, says the Klamath County *Star*.

Umpqua *Herald*- The farmers have about completed their spring sowing, and are now ready for a fine growing season which we can safely predict

Peach trees are unusually full of blossoms this year and if the frost doesn't kill them there will doubtless be a good crop says a Lane county paper

Farmers have not been slow to improve the good weather this month and much spring plowing and planting is already done, says the Vancouver *Independent*

Linkville paper The waters of the various streams throughout Klamath county are unprecedentedly low for this time of year which is unfavorable for hay and grain crops

Ashland *Tidings*- The old neglected orchards about the valley have nearly all been trimmed up and cultivated this season —the first treatment of the kind many of them have had for years

Pendleton paper The cold freezing nights of the past few days have probably damaged the wheat crop some It has certainly very materially retarded the growth of vegetation and put a wet blanket on gardening operations

Hartland W F correspondence of the Goldendale *Sentinel* Plowing is in full blast here now The ground has just got dry enough to plow well and everybody is in a hurry Grass is getting good Fall wheat is looking up

The Palouse farmers present a sense of activity that would surprise an Eastern man says the Colfax *Commoner* Plows are running on a thousand hills The weather is never more favorable for seeding and bright prospect, for a huge harvest makes us all feel good

Around Grouse creek says the Milton *Eagle* spring crops are all in and everyone is summer fallowing that has any to do I must will be scarce on the creek this season as the cold weather killed so much out last winter but still we hope there will be plenty of apples

Ellensburg W T *Capital* Mr Gray one of the pre emptors settlers of Wenatchee valley, was in the city this week, and reports a large influx of settlers in that section He says the peach trees were not harmed by the heavy frosts of last winter and will yield abundantly The same can be said of grapes and other fruit The valley is in a healthy and prosperous condition

The Idaho Stock growers' Association met at Mountain Home Idaho Saturday, and resumed in session all day W C B Allen C W Moore I M Billentine and Colonel Wheeler were elected delegates to the range convention at Denver A committee was appointed to ask the county commissioners of Alturas county to fix the salary of the stock inspector at $1600 per annum A committee was also appointed to confer with the Oregon Short Line officials regarding the enormous losses on stock along the railway, and to urge the company to fence portions of its track The association adjourned to meet April 10 at Mountain Home and fix a date for the beginning of the spring round up

MINING MATTERS

The extensive flume work and house building at Burke makes skilled carpenters in great demand says a Murray paper

Idaho exchange There is some excitement over the finding of three nuggets of gold while digging a well at the Erwin mill, three miles west of Thompson

The Custer lode on the west fork of Nine Mile and just over the divide from Canyon creek has the same trend as the Tiger and Poorman, and is thought to be an extension of the same lode says an exchange Some very rich ore from it and it is believed that it will prove to be a property of great value

There is one fact connected with a discovery of the Methow district says the Spokane Falls Chronicle, which dwarfs into insignificance all the rest. About one mile below Methow on the east side of the river is the Pullman creek From this creek placer miners take annually gold in paying quantities and of a quality which differs greatly from that found in the river below Placer gold is what is known as shot gold and I have purchased nuggets taken from the creek with flakes worth from $2 to $5 each Not many of these however appear, but certainly enough to lead the inquiring to investigate The chances for a prospecting party of the rich sort with sufficient funds and provisions, of finding a reward for their labor would seem good If this is not a fine lead or a succession of leads somewhere up valley in creek it would appear useless to base opinions upon evidence

Work on the Tyler mine is being pushed with much vigor and the developments recently made therein are of a most satisfactory nature The chief operations of late have been in the drifts and stopes in which a number of men are kept constantly employed The incline is now down 215 feet below the tunnel level and it is the intention of the company in a few days to commence sinking an additional 100 feet. About 2000 tons of first-class concentrating ore are now on the dump, which will be removed to the concentrating works at the Kellogg as soon as the necessary repairs to the tramway are completed.

AGRICULTUEAL MATTERS.

The Profits of Dairying in Oregon Discussed.

Advantages for Investment in Cattle at This Time—Premature Breeding of Jersey Heifers and Its Results.

A farmer, who reads THE OREGONIAN relates his experience with a grade jersey heifer not over 16 months old that recently had her first calf She was very small and bred up to a high grade is the calf was not alive an operation was performed and force used The result of this treatment was that this beautiful heifer died during the heavy loss equal to $100 She was a part of a herd that is bred for dairy use that already paying the farmer alluded to a weekly profit for butter sold This lesson taught by this is the same lately expressed relative to the Jersey herd owned by Joy Moody He never permits his heifers to come in until the third year which gives them time to mature well and acquire strong constitutions Jerseys, as a race have a tendency to breed immaturely The instance related above shows it, for she must have gone to the bull before she was eight months old The farmer knew what might be expected and was warned to take to prevent it but did not imagine it would be grown could be to proceed as All cattle are apt to bring early increase but the Jerseys are earliest of all and need the greatest care in that respect Every young cow should reach two years before it is allowed to go with the male The Jersey cannot acquire suitable size and firmness of constitution and ability to reproduce in less time and it is more important to have a well grown and fully developed cow than to have the small heifer bring forth a fourteen or fifteen months There is a type method of receiving a cow of dead loss but the best way of all as to let the cow grow to full size so that her calves by such dingers can not possibly be unprotected

PROFIT OF DAIRYING

Practical Experience of a Single Neighborhood

Small dairies are a source of profit within a few years many farmers and their wives have learned to make dairy products swell their income and add to their prosperity One neighborhood in Marion county illustrates how butter making is practiced to good advantage All its farmers have connections with country dealers or Portland grocery men and most of them are working on a certainly as to price One family sells in Salem receives the highest market price when butter is in good demand and when it drops in summer they are to receive 25 cents Their cows are high grade Jerseys with a few full bloods, and their butter has the genuine Jersey golden color Another member of that community sells his butter all the year round at 27½ cents Another makes less and sells near home One is State Senator John B Looney who has a herd of high grade Durham or shorthorn cows descended from the herd that Gov John P Gaines imported to that neighborhood from Kentucky in 1855 or '56 This have a light roan body with red neck and head and for over thirty years have maintained these characteristics These cows always have given milk in greater quantity and fully as rich and yellow as that from the Jerseys He has been breeding from the Governor Gaines stock since its introduction

For some veirs past Mr Looney has had a good Jersey sire and now milks some crosses of the shorthorn and Jersey stock His dairy ranks with the best and the grocer who handles its product always has it engaged in advance His herd is gradually losing the Durham features and becoming high grade Jerseys

Hon Charles Miller is another member of this community He has fine Jersey cows and many good grades His butter usually goes to Portland and brings a good figure there The neighbors, living almost within sight of each other sell at least 200 pounds of butter a week on 1000 pounds a month worth $400 a month at an average price be ause the quantity is greater when the cows are new Phis is a comparatively new feature in the dairy, and receiving $10 to $40 a week makes them ways and means be applauded These small sums pay the expenses the grain and grass is for sale and they are not forced, whether or not to sell to get their bills This part of Marion county should have a creamery in operation There all could receive advantages in proportion to their product in Co operation would insure the work and increase the means Oregonians coming to such easy-term of dairying soon and the sooner the better.

Another feature of this farming neighborhood is that more and more land is being put down to tame crops, rotating to grain proves less profitable than good pasturage and the ground is not so much exhausted when the grass is fed off the land

LOW PRICE OF CATTLE

The Present Unfavorable Time to Invest

The cattle on the thousand hills east of the Cascades, and everywhere else are at a lower figure than has long been known Our cattle unions have shown when the season and that in reason prices should improve The number of cattle is actually less than heretofore and the demand has a natural increase that must go on, but operators are working with inner capital to keep down the value of cattle on the range and to keep up the price of beef The country is cursed with the existence of trusts Every great line of business seems to be merged into a trust Coal gas coal oil, sugar lumber meat and other prime necessities of life are controlled by immense bodies of capital that dole out supplies and only allow sufficient on the market to answer temporary demands Cattle on the farm and on the range are worth what the cattle kings choose to allow and no more while meat on the butchers block is also worth what they choose to allow the producer for it

This may not be the actual condition of things in our immediate localities, though it is true of the great cattle trade at the East and the shipment of cattle and meat to Europe Of course it reacts on the whole country and indirectly is felt in Oregon

It is true that after the hard winter of a year ago so many were ruined by heavy losses of cattle on the range that they were forced to sell out at any price they could get, while many others struggled along under heavy loads of debt Natural causes depressed prices and artificial ones keep them down but for all this there never was a better time to invest in stock than the present The total of stock in the country is not large and the day of great ranges is drawing to a close Cattle will be kept in small herds and better cared for, and will be a source of real profit

PROHIBITION IN IOWA

There Is Elsewhere Prohibition Profits When It Is Enforced

CORRESPONDENCE OF THE OREGONIAN

You often supply us with figures as to the low weight hotels has in closing up saloons although we do not get into the matter to how much less drunk up there is—for as long as people have moderate powers of locomotion they can not go to walk a block or two to reach their favorite haunt

Will you allow me to give some figures as to the latter point especially in Iowa, to which as applying the prohibition experiment, all eyes are turned the governor has lately said Wherever the law has been well executed there has been a marked reduction in criminal offenses and also in court expenses During the past year and part nearly during its latter half there has been a decided falling off in penitentiary convicts and a very large number of county jails have been empty, some of them for the first time in years

In answer to letters of inquiry sent by the secretary of the climate to county clerks, sheriffs, auditors and treasurers and district judges report as follows

The law is well enforced in sixty out of the ninety three reporting from the judicial districts, reasonably so in seventy-eight and disregarded in five It is the localities where the law is not enforced that furnish the most crime and criminal business There are 100 less prisoners in the penitentiaries in fact one penitentiary would now comfortably accommodate all the convicts

The county officials report that in seventy-four out of the ninety-eight counties there is a large majority in favor of prohibition.

Where the law was first brought in there were 3000 saloons in the state outside the river counties, to-day there are only twenty four Although persons can walk a few blocks to the liquor haunt they would not care to traverse a few counties for the same purpose

The governor closes the subject by saying "that 80 per cent of the state prohibition practically prevails which is the same deduction from the other reports

To preserve so many thousand of children from the temptation of saloons is surely a wise step in the government of any state for the sake of its future citizens

The strength of character argument notwithstanding when the young man buys his experience is to the evil of the saloon according to the law of that evil (laid down by scientific fact) he loses that much strength of will and purpose which might have stayed by him for future energy but for the presence of the temptation Yet there are some fond parents who spurn these temptations around in order that their sons may grow strong while resisting them They must needs have them to be evil for a young man is not necessarily vile his little sister everything and in the process of the latter the power of restraint diminishes by the very essence of the thing itself L A N

DEMOCRATIC NOMINATIONS FOR WASCO COUNTY

The Democratic county convention met here Friday Judge A S Bennett was chosen chairman and the following delegates to the state convention were elected A S Bennett J Burgan H B Northrup I C Bradshaw J H Crandall and John Fulton The delegates were instructed to attend the convention in person The following ticket was nominated state senator J B Condon representatives W Meldrum Lewis and B F Miller county judge George A Liebe county clerk J H Scott sheriff George A Herbert commissioners, Hugh Lacy and W J Ward treasurer H M Beall assessor M Gibbs surveyor A P Brown school superintendent Aaron Lee coroner H Wile

NECROLOGIC

Mr John Rohm on who resides a few miles west of Eugene died Tuesday morning

Elder E G Browning aged nearly 72 years died a few days ago at his home near Myrtle creek Douglas county Deceased had been a resident of Oregon for more than 36 years

Shoshone *Journal* Capt F Settle died at Rocky Bar Alturas county several days ago, of paralysis He was struck down suddenly and died without a struggle, passing away peacefully He was a pioneer of Idaho, and it is said of him that he brought the first quartz mill into the territory—to Rocky Bar in the '60s

Precious Letters.

The Epoch

Wife (to second husband, who is rummaging in a closet)—Don't disturb that bundle of letters John I wouldn't have anything happen to them for the world

Husband (fondly)—Oh, dear then you didn't burn those foolish love letters of mine after all, as you said you did?

Wife—Yes John I burned yours but those letters are from my first husband

"Nasal Voices, Catarrh and False Teeth."

A prominent English woman says the American women all have high, shrill, nasal voices and false teeth

Americans don't like the constant twitting they get about this nasal twang, and yet it is a fact caused by our dry stimulating atmosphere and the universal presence of catarrhal difficulties

But why should so many of our women have false teeth?

That is more of a poser to the English It is quite impossible to account for it except on the theory of deranged stomach action caused by imprudence in eating and by want of regular exercise

Both conditions are unnatural

Catarrhal troubles everywhere prevail and end in cough and consumption, which are pronounced by mal nutrition induced by deranged stomach action The condition is a modern one, one unknown to our ancestors, who prevented the catarrh cold cough and consumption by abundant and regular use of what is now known as Warner's Log Cabin Cough and Consumption Remedy and Log Cabin Sarsaparilla to cull fashioned standard remedies handed down from our ancestors and now extensively put forth under the strongest guarantees of purity and efficacy by the world renowned manufacturers of Warner's Safe Cure These two remedies plentifully used at the spring and summer seasons and once give a positive insurance of freedom both from catarrh and those dreadful and fright generated troubles and consumptive epochs living troubles and consumption which so generally and fatally prevail among our people

Comrade Eli Fisher of Salem Henry county Iowa served four years in the war and contracted a disease called consumption by the doctors He had frequent hemorrhages After using Warner's Log Cabin Cough and Consumption Remedy he is to-day as well as he ever was and will live many years

I do not bleed at the lungs any more my cough does not bother me and I do not have any more smothering spells Warner's Log Cabin Rose Cream cured his wife of catarrh and she is sound and well

Of course we do not like to have our women called nose talkers and false teeth owners, but if that condition can be readily overcome in the name vindicated

WANTED—HELP

WANTED—A GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEwork 288 East Ankeny street between Montgomery and Harrison 4mtf

WANTED 50 LABORERS FOR ALL KINDS of work at P E Budd's Empire Tea and Coffee store 128 First street 31m6

WANTED—TWO BRICK MAKERS AT THE Willamette Iron Works 16m tf

WANTED—A MAN OF ENERGY AND PUSH Apply at 30 Oak street

WANTED—EMPLOYMENT

A SAWYER WANTS A POSITION RAD LIGHT Ays any experience references given Address A E HEDRICK Middleton Or 31m7

SITUATION WANTED BY PER WEEK OR Sh by work or shipping clerk keeping kind of books, hard worker Address Book box 76 city 2m2

BLACKSMITHING AND HORSESHOEING ALL kinds of repairing neatly done at reasonable prices JOHN MANN & SOMMER CO Fifth st, between Hand I East Portland 28 nlm

A YOUNG WOMAN WITH THREE SMALL CHILdren wishes a situation to do housework or as housekeeper references exchanged Address P O Box 42 Irvington Oregon 15mlm

WANTED—AGENTS

1000 LADY AGENTS WANTED IMMEDIately grand new rubber undergarment for females $10 a day Proof free MRS H F LITTLE Chicago Ill 28m9

WANTED—MISCELLANEOUS

WANTED—A HANDSOMELY FURNISHED house for two persons to Jan 1 1889 Address S Leuthwanger care Neustadter Bros 30mtf

WANTED—TO RENT—A CALIGRAPH AD dress J P RAY 129 Alder street 2mtf

$10,000 WANTED BY AN INCORPORATED company in which good returns can be realized Address P D C care Oregonian 28m tf

MACHINISTS

TURNEMAN & WOLFE MACHINISTS COR First and Ankeny sts Portland Or Engines and boilers of all descriptions running machinery of all kinds

SMITH & WAINWRIGHT IRON WORKS ROBT COLwell Manager Boilers Fronts Tall Cells Bank Fittings Cast and Wrought Iron Work of all kinds Mining Machinery a specialty Shafting Pulleys Hangers Gearing and Machinery of all kinds Engines Boilers repaired to order Front and Hall sts East Portland Or 10mtf

WHOLESALE GROCERS

ALLEN & LEWIS WHOLESALE GROCERS, corner N side Front and First sts Portland Oregon

CORBITT & MACLAY WHOLESALE GROCERS Commission Merchants 54 and 56 Front st Portland

ANDREWS & ELLIOTT WHOLESALE GROCERS 52 and 54 Front and Commercial sts Merchants 46 and 48 Front st Portland Or

WHOLESALE CLOTHIERS

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WILLAMETTE BROS MANUFACTURERS OF Clothing and Gents Furnishing Goods and Cut Gassimere Clothing 67 69 and 71 Front street Portland Or

WALL PAPER AND WINDOW SHADES.

FREEBORN & CO JOBBERS AND RETAIL dealers in wall paper at 1 and 3 Sw Front the leading wall paper house of the Northwest Orders promptly attended to Send for samples

CIGAR MANUFACTURERS

PORTLAND CIGAR FACTORY (H RUPPIN) Fine Havana Cigars 49 Alder st bet 2d and 3d

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E J BOWEN WHOLESALE SEEDSMAN AND Commission Merchant 85 Front st

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS

SNELL HEITSHU & WOODARD ESTABLISHED in 1852 Portland Or

SHOW CASE MANUFACTURERS

DICKSON, ROBERTSON & CO 109 AND 110 FRONT street Portland Or

TO RENT—ROOMS AND OFFICES.

ROOMS, SUITABLE FOR OFFICES, APPLY at the Imperial Gallery N W cor 3d & Morrison.

NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT AT 402 Fourth st, to respectable parties that can give references 27m2w

NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS COMPLETE for housekeeping also sunny front rooms 145½ Fifth street. 18mtf

NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT AT 402 Fourth st to respectable parties that can give references 2m 3w

FOR RENT—A PLEASANT FURNISHED ROOM in a private family No 186 West Park st, corner of Morrison 29m6

FOR RENT—COMFORTABLY FURNISHED rooms to respectable parties very reasonable at 45 Fourth street corner Ash 8m1m

COMMERCIAL MEN—TWO LARGE SAMPLE rooms to rent Apply at 167 Second st 15mtf

NICE SUITE OF ROOMS TO RENT—SUITABLE for dentist or doctor Apply 167 Second st 15mtf

FOR RENT—A PLEASANT FURNISHED ROOM in a private family No 183 West Park, corner of Morrison 30m6

FOR RENT—TWO LARGE HANDSOMELY furnished front rooms to gentlemen only In the First and Morrison over Feldenheimer's Jewelry store (inc) MRS OSBORN

FURNISHED AND UNFURNISHED DAY WINdow rooms in suit or single furnished and unfurnished rooms for housekeeping 172 First st 4mtf

TO RENT—HOUSES AND STORES

HOUSE TO RENT—NO 230 EIGHTH STREET between Main and Salmon Enquire of JOHNSON & WHEELER 30mtf

FOR RENT ROOMS OF ROOMS NOW FOR Father land Front street Apply to C Grunbaum & Co NEW and WELL arranged HOUSE to rent with bath and all modern improvements located on Jefferson st near the school Apply to MRS J CONNELL on the premises 5mtf

TWO STORE ROOMS TO RENT AT THE CORNER of Fifteenth and Burnside Apply at Farm Implement Warehouse 6mtf

FOR RENT—6 ROOM HOUSE CHEAP Inquire on High st corner Thirteenth and Lovejoy Portland McCOY Job Printer 3mtf

FOR RENT SEVEN ROOM HOUSE WITH BATH Hall and modern conveniences Inquire at 194 Third st 3mtf

FOR RENT—A NICE STORY AND A HALF RESidence between Hoyt and Irving on Nineteenth st Improvements cost $1600 Rent $9 per month Apply at 5 Stark st between Front and Ash 3mtf

TO RENT—ROOMS WITH BOARD

NEW ROOMS NICELY FURNISHED WITH board at Mrs Comstock's house cor Alder and East Park streets No 156 16m 1mtf

FOR RENT—FRONT ALCOVE ROOM WITH board nicely furnished also other rooms terms reasonable 194 Columbia st cor Eighth 28mtf

LOST AND FOUND.

STRAYED OR STOLEN—MY BLACK AND TAN Shound answering to name of Mike Suitable reward for return of same to L P W QUIMBY cor Thirteenth and J sts Portland, Or 1m4w

BUSINESS CHANCES

FOR SALE—GROCERY STORE AND TRADE will invoice about $1000, owner wishes to go away on account of health Address Grocery, care Oregonian.

$2500 WILL BUY A HALF INTEREST IN general merchandise store two hours from Portland, best business opportunity to the Northwest Inquire of H E BATTIN & CO, 130 Front st, Portland 9m1m

SPECIAL NOTICES

AN INVOICE OF EASTER CARDS JUST RECeived at SANBORN VAIL & CO'S. 30m8

PIANO, GUITAR AND BANJO INSTRUCTIONS given by Prof E A SMITH 404 4th st 27m1m

FLY SCREENS—THE ONLY PERFECT BEST and cheapest. GORDON, Carpenter, 188 Third st, near Taylor 1a1m5

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT MR. ADDISON Potter has left our employ Portland, Or, March 27, 1888 PARKE & LACY.

REMOVED—HERMANN METZGER'S HIDE and Wool Depot has removed to 226 and 228 Front street, between Salmon and Main 2m1m

REWARD—I WILL GIVE A REWARD OF TEN dollars for the arrest and conviction of any person caught stealing the Daily or Sunday Oregonian south of Alder st 24m D J MOORE, Route Agent

NOTICE OF REMOVAL—TATUM & BOWEN will remove on February 1 to their new store, 122 Front street between Washington and Alder where they will carry a full line of Machinery and Implement Supplies 24jf

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of Multnomah Real Estate Association will convene at No 28 Stark street, Portland Oregon, at 3 o'clock P M on the 7th proximo 29m10 A W OLIVER, Sec.

JOHN THOMPSON & CO HAVE BEEN APpointed agents for the purchase of rag stock for the Columbia River Paper Co and are prepared to purchase for cash Rags Burlaps Manila rope and all other kinds of Paper Stock, Old Iron and Metal of all kinds 25 and 27 First Portland Oregon 4mtf

HAVE YOUR ROOFS REPAIRED AND INsured by the Portland Roof Insurance Company 246 Sec and st 20mtf

TO DRESS MAKERS—WE HAVE A WELL Known Dress making Establishment with steady custom work to offer The first applicant with good address and actual bargain $400 cash buys the stock fixtures and good will The Centre Dress Parlors this state In a few days apply to KRAUS & WOOD Room 5 Mulkey Building

PROHIBITION COUNTY CONVENTION—THE County Convention of the Prohibition party is hereby called to meet at Nonpareil Hall S W corner First and Morrison streets Portland on Tuesday April 3 at 10 o'clock A M for the purpose of electing delegates to attend a county convention to be held in Portland on Wednesday April 4 at 2 o'clock P M for the purpose of nominating candidates for county offices and transacting such other business as may properly come before said convention The several precincts of the county are entitled to the following representation Portland 3 delegates Albina 1 Mount Scott 1 Sellwood 1 Mount Tabor 1 Gresham 1 Powell Valley 1 Boring 1 Cornelius 1 Hillsboro 1 Forest Grove 1 Banks 1 Timber 1 Buxton 1 Greenville 1 Scappoose 1 St Helens 1 Rainier 1 Clatskanie 1 Westport 1 Clifton 1 Astoria 3 Warrenton 1 Hammond 1 Knappa 1 Svensen 1 Brownsmead 1 Delena 1 Olney 1 Scholls 1 Tualatin 1 Sherwood 1 Newberg 1 Dundee 1 Yamhill 1 McMinnville 1 Lafayette 1 Dayton 1 Sheridan 1 Willamina 1 Grand Ronde 1 Total 60 delegates Primary meetings will be held in the several precincts on Saturday April 31 at 7 o'clock P M to elect delegates to the county convention Each precinct is entitled to one delegate for every 25 votes cast for Governor Pennoyer at the last general election and one for a fraction of 25 votes Only members of the Prohibition party can participate in the primary meetings or be delegates to the county convention By order of the county committee 31m3 C W BROWN Chairman County Com

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT COUNTY Court, Multnomah County State of Oregon—In the matter of the estate of R B Wilson deceased Notice is hereby given that the undersigned executors of said estate have filed their final account and the judge of said court has ordered made March 26 1888, has fixed Tuesday May 1 1888 for hearing objections to said final account and for the settlement of the same By order of the Court W J BURNS JOHN CATLIN Jr Executors.

TO CONTRACTORS—SEALED BIDS WILL BE received at the office of Hawgood & Bingham 24 Washington st until 12 m April 7 1888 for all flowing work on the Dwamish Slough Water Ray Railroad 4000 lineal feet of trestle more or less along the line 60 000 cubic yards of earth more or less The right to reject any or all bids is reserved Plans and specifications can be seen at the office of the undersigned 30m12 HAWGOOD & BINGHAM

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

SUPPLE & BERRE SHIP CHANDLERY AND Naval stores 16 N Front street Portland Or

ALLEN & LEWIS COMMISSION AND PRODuce Merchants 14 Front and 15 Davis Portland Or

H E BATTIN & CO GENERAL COMMISSION Merchant and Wholesale Dealers 130 Front st

CUSHMAN & CO SHIPPING AND COMMISSION Merchants 20 North Front street Portland Or

MASON BRIMMAN & CO WHOLESALE GROcery and Commission Merchants Nos 2 and 4 North Front street Portland Or

MILLER & WEST 42 MILLER W H WEST Commission Merchants in general will produce 10th Front street between Washington and Stark

TAYLOR YOUNG & CO SHIP BROKERS AND Commission Merchants agents for San Juan Asphaltum Lime Co 54 Front street corner Ash

J O CONNOR WHOLESALE AND RETAIL Grocer dealer in ship stores garden seeds and seeds Foreign and domestic fruits 61 63 and 65 Front and Alder streets Portland Or

HERMAN METZGER HIDE AND WOOL DEPOT Highest Cash Market Price paid for Hides Wool and Tallow Commission Merchant 226 and 228 Front street between Salmon and Main Portland Or Liberal cash advances on consignments

MACHINISTS

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DICKSON, ROBERTSON & CO 109 AND 110 FRONT street Portland Or

SALAMANDER FELTING COMPANY.

Manufacturer of Asbestos Boiler Covering Indestructible Non-Conducting Coverings on Steam Boilers, Pipes, etc J MALIPE, Agent, Office 156 Third street, P O Box 460, Portland, Oregon. 9m1m

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Oregonian.

PORTLAND, TUESDAY, APRIL 3, 1888.

SHE DIDN'T NEED PORTIA.

Pearl Page is to be pardoned. Why? It is not denied that she was fairly tried and justly convicted. The sympathetic jury commended her to the mercy of the court and she was given a short term of imprisonment. Her only claim to the mercy of the court was her sex. She was well married; comes of good family; had excellent early advantages; was tempted to embrace a life of crime and shame by no domestic cruelty, by no pressure of poverty; she deliberately embraced an abandoned life without excuse or extenuation; has followed it for years, and she was no more entitled to clemency than her confederate in crime, Harding, who, in spite of equal light and the advantage of excellent early surroundings, elected to pursue the paths of vice.

Of course if sex may be fairly pleaded to exempt a woman from punishment for theft, on the plea that she was influenced to steal by her lover, it may be just as logically pleaded to exempt a woman from punishment who claims to have been influenced to commit arson or murder by her lover; it might be as logically pleaded for a weak man that he had been persuaded to commit crime by the influence of a stronger man than himself. Of course all this plea for light sentences or absolute pardon for women on the score of sex and their susceptibility to the influence of a male confederate in crime is the flimsiest sort of sentimental rot. If a woman is a novitiate in crime she is entitled to the same consideration that a man is entitled to and receives when tried for his first offense against the laws of the land; neither more nor less. To do more than this is to tempt women to do wrong or to persist in wrong doing, relying on the plea of sex to secure a light punishment or a pardon. Do our friends of the women's rights faith wish to include among their demands for equal rights for women the right of society to hold a woman to exactly the same responsibility for theft and murder as a man? We assume they do, since they cannot logically avoid it.

Gov. Pennoyer's reported reasons for granting a pardon are absurd. A man, who has for years persisted against ample early light and education in leading an abandoned life, would not be excused from the legal consequences of his crime by the plea of the undue influence of anybody. Of course the worst criminal can plead truthfully the undue influence of the devil; and many men could truthfully plead the undue influence of a strong male confederate; or the temptings of a corrupt and unscrupulous woman whom he loved not wisely but too well. Put Macbeth on trial and it would be easy to plead the "undue influence" of his wife; put Lady Macbeth on trial and it would be easy to prove that while the murder of Duncan was her first offense she plotted it, poisoned the mind of her husband, inflamed the dormant lurking devil of his nature by her "undue influence." Does anybody think Macbeth deserves clemency because of the undue influence of his stronger, though not better half? If then the plea of "undue influence" is worthless for Macbeth why is it not equally worthless if you reverse the situation and find that through the "undue influence" of her husband Lady Macbeth had stolen into the room of the gracious Duncan and stabbed him as he slept? Did Samson ruin Delilah or Delilah Samson? Do we damn David as a regal rake and expire in tears over Bathsheba as a good married woman who had gone wrong because of the "undue influence" of David? To cheerfully marry a king who has murdered your husband is explicable in this case we suppose on this plea of "undue influence."

Gov. Pennoyer mistakes the intent of the pardoning power; it is not to enable him to grant the petitions of "well-known and responsible citizens;" it is to correct any clear miscarriage or perversion of the legal machinery of justice as set forth to him by the court. If the court thinks that the verdict of the jury was in clear defiance of the facts and the law; that the criminal was unjustly and illegally convicted; if the court becomes apprised of new evidence after trial, that in its judgment would create a grave doubt of the guilt of the convict, and recommends the issue of a pardon, then the governor, in the exercise of a power which is not at all a mere personal prerogative, but a public trust, would be justified in issuing a pardon. But the case under consideration is not one that justified interference with the law. The woman, it appears from the record, and the governor does not deny it, was fairly tried, justly convicted; the judge imposed a very light sentence, in compliance with the request of the jury for mercy, despite the fact that the plea for mercy was one entitled to no just consideration, for while "undue influence" may be pleaded for the youthful ignorance that has hitherto been innocence, it can not be pleaded for intelligent, well born, well educated maturity that has deliberately turned its back on home, husband and family and for ten years followed the devil out of pure love of deviltry.

The plea of ex-Governor Newell of Washington territory that the woman in his judgment was not exactly right in her mind, ought to have been tested by an examination into the question of her mental responsibility by a competent medical commission before the issuance of a pardon. An abandoned woman who steals and divides her plunder with her lover has too much method in her madness to ordinarily warrant her pardon as an imbecile, and the law does not recognize the plea of kleptomania for theft because the law cannot afford to accept such fantastic philosophy of crime.

To sum up the whole matter, if Pearl Page appears to have been pardoned because she was a woman, it was an outrage on justice. If she was pardoned because she was subject to "the undue influence" of her lover, it was as great an outrage on justice as it would be to pardon a man on the plea that he was subject to the "undue influence" of his mistress. If she was pardoned in obedience to the request of "well known and responsible citizens" it was an abuse of the pardoning power, for the court and jury who tried her, and from whom she secured a light sentence are "well known and responsible citizens," the execution of whose duty under oath has been nullified on the application of persons who had no official responsibility for the case; no knowledge of the facts of the trial; who were really respectable but irresponsible persons, asking the governor to upset the judgment of the court and the jury that are not only respectable but acted under grave official responsibility for the just execution of their sworn duty to see that no injustice was wrought. If the woman was pardoned because she was of unarranged intellect, that question should have been settled by a medical commission.

The history of this case proves the utter absurdity of the plea made by some reformers that woman needs the ballot to secure her rights and full protection under the law, or as Mrs. Frances A. Willard puts it, "when Portia is the lawyer and women in the jury box," all will be well. Without Portia, Pearl Page got more than her rights. She did not need Portia; she had the jury, the judge and Gov. Pennoyer, and between them all she has been "pettifogged" out of punishment as effectually as if that lovely but natural born pettifogger, Portia, had pleaded her case as charmingly as she did that of Shylock. Woman's legal rights, without the ballot, are at least as well protected in courts as those of men, and quite often, as in this case, they are "protected" against law and justice, as no man ever is under the same conditions.

Congressman Tom Reed tells this story of ex-President Hayes: A gentleman from the West on his way to attend Garfield's funeral, stepped off the train at Fremont, Ohio, Hayes's home. He said to a young man standing in the crowd: "Can you show me where ex-President Hayes lives?" "I cannot show you the house," the young man replied, "but he lives down there on the bank of the river," pointing in the direction. "I should think Hayes would have to live on the bank of a river," responded the Westerner. "Why?" asked the young man. "Because it would worry him so because he couldn't be on both sides of the river at the same time," was the answer. This story was told Reed, and with his peculiar drawl he quickly replied: "Well, that wouldn't worry Hayes very much. He would live on one side of the river and swear that he lived on the other."

OUR FELLOW-CITIZENS, THE DEMOCRATS.

The arrival of Mr. John P. Irish on the eve of the democratic convention is a significant circumstance in connection with current political gossip; and with other significant circumstances it may be taken as confirming recent reports of the president's plans concerning this state. That Mr. Cleveland is deeply anxious for democratic success here is shown by his letter referring to the Oregon wagon road grants which, although in itself an absurdity, was designed unquestionably for political effect. The liberal recommendations of the river and harbor appropriations committee for Oregon works, is another and shrewder bid for favor here. The Oregon election and the democratic national convention are coincident events, and a notable success here would start the democratic national campaign in handsome style. The fact that Oregon is a large wool-producing state and in danger of resenting the president's plans for putting wool on the free list (at the same time leaving the tariff on woolens undisturbed) is another reason, for the attentions now coming from or through the administration. Mr. Irish's particular mission at this time is, no doubt, to see to it that the convention "makes no mistake" on this question.

Meddling in the affairs of state politics by the national administration is wholly unwarranted, and if the democrats had a proper pride in the matter they will feel it and sharply resent it. A remark quoted by THE OREGONIAN's correspondent in a dispatch printed elsewhere, indicates that Mr. Irish is not only an uninvited but an unwelcome visitor; but while this may be the private feeling of the more intelligent and spirited members of the party, the majority will probably hear with applause what the eloquent apostle has to say and implicitly follow his dictation. We may expect to see a platform practically supporting the scheme of free wool and taxed woolens, and in other respects reflecting the wishes of the administration rather than the opinions of the democratic wool producers of the state. We may expect also to see party organization and nominations in line with the administration programme.

It is evident that there is trouble ahead for our democratic state administration. The governor, at the beginning of his term of office, overturned the non-partisan management of the state asylum for the insane and substituted an administration subject to his own purposes. It is an open secret that he has been on the point of rupture with his own appointee to the superintendency, and that the latter only retains his place through practical surrender to the governor of the administrative authority, which by the law, is vested not in the governor, but in himself. Concerning the penitentiary management, too, there is likely to be a storm. The governor appointed as superintendent a man of high character, of prominent record in public affairs and with a standing in the party at least equal to his own. This gentleman has quite recently been dismissed under imputations which he can not with credit to himself allow to pass without explanation. It is alleged that the governor under a theory of his own has in the penitentiary management taken upon himself authority which really belongs to the superintendent. These matters are very likely to be aired thoroughly. On the whole, we are likely to have a very interesting campaign—at least so far as the democratic side of it is concerned.

THE SWITCHMEN'S STRIKE.

The strike of the switchmen at Chicago is the result of the C. B. & Q. storm. If persisted in, it will end in the defeat of the strikers. They will be able of course to inflict loss on the railroads, delay and interrupt business, vex and perplex the public, but they will lose their places, bring loss and suffering upon themselves and their families which they are ill able to bear. Labor will suffer more than capital; but while the suffering of capital increases its timidity it will not make capital content to be controlled by a reckless despotism of organized labor.

The law compels the railroads to interchange traffic, and United States District Judge Love, in a recent decision, growing out of the engineers' strike, said, "The court cannot compel the railway employes from leaving their places, and it cannot compel them to return to work. But here a line must be drawn which the employes may not pass. If having left the service of the company, the men attempt in any way, by threats, or force or violence, or intimidation, or unlawful combinations, to interfere with the free will of other men who may be inclined to take their places, or with the property of the company, or with those who are in the management of its affairs, for the purpose of preventing the company from doing its duty to the public as a common carrier, the court may undoubtedly interpose its power of granting injunctions to prevent intolerable mischiefs."

The striking switchmen can, therefore, be enjoined by a United States court against any of the acts above named, and if such an injunction should be violated by the strikers they could be punished by the court, and its authority could be enforced by the military power of the United States, if necessary. The striking switchmen abandoned their posts at midnight without a word of warning, leaving property and life in peril, and their only suggested grievance was that they were dissatisfied with the engineers the company employed; that is they struck to compel the company to discharge one set of engineers and engage another; a totally unwarrantable act on their part. Of course the Brotherhood of Engineers are really at the bottom of this revolt of the switchmen.

The Chicago *Times* says:

Now the situation is that the brotherhoods have been fairly beaten in their contest with the Burlington and they are dragging in others to cover up their own discomfiture. When they were beaten in their single handed fight they were glad enough to accept the switchmen as allies, in the hope of winning their own point with the help of the despised switchmen, or at least of getting company in their misery. For the existing state of things the engineers are responsible. They may deny that they are responsible for the switchmen's strike, but the public is not deceived. That there is a bargain in this business is plain enough to any one of average intelligence. The engineers will find that the organization will not escape the general condemnation. If it becomes necessary to prohibit strike societies in connection with a quasi-public service or to adopt measures to make them powerless for mischief, the engineers' strike will have to go with the rest. And the other strike societies, as well as the public, will know where to place the responsibility. It would seem to be well for the engineers, if they prize their organization, not to exasperate a patient public too much.

When one man has the power to order 50,000 workmen, who are supporting 300,000 people to stop work upon some grievance that he and his clique of agitators think exists, when no native American workman can learn any of the trades without permission of some lodge or boss workman, we are in a situation of public danger that will end in an explosion of public wrath some day and strike the enactment of prohibitory laws against strike societies in connection with a quasi-public service where a vast combination for a general mutiny is to a degree as perilous to the public weal as a mutiny on shipboard.

The report of the republican members of the house ways and means committee is a severe arraignment of the democratic members for the methods by which the Mills tariff bill was prepared and of the policy which proposes by forced proceedings for partisan ends to overthrow the tariff policy of the government. The remarks on wool will be interesting reading for the democratic convention, in session at Pendleton to-day. There is nothing in the report to suggest what the republican policy in dealing with the Mills bill will be, save the general fact of opposition. The methods of republican opposition are not likely to appear till the measure goes to the senate.

"Underbilling" freight by false marks as to its character or weight is the favorite form which discrimination to shippers has taken under the interstate commerce bill. This is done either by the shipper, in the hope of saving on his freight bills by getting a lower rating for his freight, or by the shipper in collusion with the carrier in order to give certain firms an advantage. Commissioner Albert Fink says that nothing short of an amendment to the interstate commerce law making underbilling a criminal offense where a fraudulent attempt can be proved will break up the practice, and commercial exchanges through the country are urging such legislation.

You can no more expect society to concern itself with the eccentric aspirations of a very few women for the suffrage, than you can expect a dealer in ready-made clothing to keep in his stock a supply of trousers for one-legged men, or dress coats to fit hunchbacks. There is no widespread, universal, general, long felt public want for such exceptional clothing, so the clothier doesn't keep it in stock. Society is about as much amused when a few women want all women to be given the suffrage, as it would be if a bearded lady asked the state to vote all women a razor because she, the whiskered spinster, wanted to shave.

The following table gives the time of appointment and the present age of the surviving members of the U. S. supreme court:

Justice.	Appointed.	Aged.
Samuel F. Miller	1862	72
Stephen J. Field	1863	72
Joseph P. Bradley	1870	76
John P. Harlan	1877	55
Stanley Matthews	1881	64
Horace Gray	1881	60
Samuel Blatchford	1882	68
L. Q. C. Lamar	1888	63

Three of these judges may be now retired with a pension, under the law, and whoever is president during the four years beginning next March will be likely to have all their places to fill.

What the Chinese labor is to this coast the Italian is to France, where he works at wages fifty per cent. lower than those demanded by the native workmen. It is estimated that 250,000 of these Italians are at present working in France in ruinous competition with the natives. In Marseilles alone, a city of 300,000, there are near 50,000 of them, and they not only compete in unskilled but the skilled lines as well. Artisans and laborers in France work generally sixty-five hours a week, but twelve hours a day for six and sometimes six and one-half days a week is not uncommon.

Perhaps the best, if most caustic, summing up of Mr. Allison was once made by a republican colleague who was fond of his cups. Having indulged his fondness, he remarked, commenting on various men, "Well, now, there's Allison. What would I give to be as wise as he looks?"—*N. Y. Graphic.*

This is an old chestnut. It was imputed to Horace Greeley as long ago as 1848, as having been uttered by him concerning Postmaster-General Jacob Collamer, but the joke was current in England before Collamer or Greeley was known to fame.

Mr. Abrahams, collector of customs, considers himself entirely competent to manage the affairs of his office, and will do it without respect to the "demands" of partisan conventions. The two republican clerks in the customs office will not be affected by the "resolutions" adopted last week. In the management of his little share of the civil service Mr. Abrahams appears to be not only superior to his party, but a better man than the president.

Mr. Geo. L. Colwell, whose new steam schooner "Michigan" was launched at Skamokawa last week, believes that he will be able to create an important ship-building industry in connection with the Skamokawa mill. The "Michigan" was built for the service of the mill, but offers to buy her have been received, and it is possible that she will be sold, in which event another keel will be laid at once.

"Wool upon the free list is a deadly assault upon the great agricultural interests, and will fall with a terrible crash upon a million people." Respectfully referred to the democrats of Oregon in council at Pendleton to-day.

John Finnucan stole a coat in Detroit, and the *Free Press* chronicled the fact, spelling the name Finnegan. Thereupon John Finnegan sued the paper for libel and recovered $300 damages.

This much is to be said in defense of Gov. Pennoyer's pardon of Pearl Page, namely, that there are no proper or decent facilities at the penitentiary for the care of female prisoners.

Mr. M. J. MacMahon, a well-known lawyer of Baker City, is mentioned as a proper man for a place on the republican electoral ticket.

Wheat is being shipped from Dayton, W. T., to Denver, Colorado.

Mr. Irish is here for his health—this and nothing more.

MR. DUNCAN'S "DUTIES."

FORT WRANGEL, Alaska, March 24.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

In my communication to you, relative to the non-payment of duties by Mr. Duncan, I learn that subsequently he paid about $900. At the time I wrote, nothing had been paid.

W. H. WOODCOCK.

BERGER & WADDELL, Sign Painters, 130 First, bet. Washington and Alder, upstairs.

R. H. SCHWAB & BRO., Leading Printers. LOWEST PRICES. 5 WASHINGTON ST.

BORN.

In this city, April 2, to the wife of B. L. Stone, a son.

DIED.

In this city, April 2, Orlando Clarke, aged 65 years. Funeral will take place from residence this afternoon at 2 o'clock.

MEETING NOTICES.

A. & A. S. Rite.—A regular meeting of the Oregon Lodge of Perfection No. 1 will be held at their hall, Masonic Temple, this Tuesday evening, April 3, at 7:30. Installation of officers. Per order,

SETH L. POPE, V. M.

Attest: B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Sec'y.

Multnomah Degree of Honor No. 1, I. O. O. F. meets this Tuesday evening at 7:30 o'clock. Work in the second degree. Every Odd Fellow invited to attend.

TOS. CUMMING, D. M.

Grant Republican Club.—Notice is hereby given that there will be a special meeting of the Grant Republican Club this (Tuesday) evening at 8 o'clock, at 107 Sixth street. Important business.

E. R. NORTHUP, President.

R. T. CRANDLEMIRE, Secretary.

NEW TO-DAY.

SCRIBNER'S MAGAZINE FOR APRIL IS NOW READY.

The freshness, the modernity of this magazine the youthful strength and buoyancy of its pages are always noticeable. . . . In it one sees fulfilled accomplishment in the present, as well as good promise for American literature in the future. —Boston Advertiser.

Seventy-five Superb Illustrations.

ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON writes his regular essay.

GENERAL A. W. GREELY, Chief Signal Officer, discusses the important question, "Where Shall We Spend Our Summer?"

JOHN C. ROPES concludes his graphic paper on "The Campaign of Waterloo," with its fine illustration by Zogbaum, Speedley, and others.

MR. W. P. P. LONGFELLOW writes of "The Greek Vase." (Twenty-five illustrations.)

REV. HENRY M. FIELD has a delightful paper on "Gibraltar," which is illustrated by Harry Fenn, E. J. Meeker, J. D. Woodward, and others.

THOMAS A. JANVIER and MME. DE MEISSNER contribute short stories; the latter illustrated by W. L. Taylor.

JAMES BALDWIN, in "The Orator of the Republic," gives a striking paper reviewing the extraordinary advances of the great Central West in its first century.

Part four of the serial, poems by Thomas Wentworth Higginson and others, etc., etc.

25 Cents a Number; $3 00 a Year.

FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS.

CHARLES SCRIBNER'S SONS, ew York.

14c PER LB.—BEST EASTERN SUGAR Cured Hams, Keller's Maple-glade, 20 cents per jar. J. N. Bristol, 44 Morrison st

NEW, EASY LAWN MOWER.

Unequaled for Ease of Operation, Durability and Rapidity,

The only Mower that will cut uneven grounds, narrow borders, and close to walks and fences.

FOSTER & ROBERTSON, Wholesale Hardware Dealers, Exclusive Agents. 3a14

MASONIC HALL.

Charles Harrison, M.D.

Will Deliver his Last and Most IMPORTANT LECTURE TO MEN! THIS TUESDAY EVENING, April 3, At 8 o'clock.

SUBJECT—"Specific Diseases; Their Causes and Cures."

A Valuable Papier Mache Manikin will be Dissected Before the Audience.

Admission 25 cents.

MRS. DR. POTTS lectures this and Thursday afternoon at 3, to Ladies only.

MRS. DR. POTTS treats diseases of women and children. Hours, 9 A. M. to 1 P. M.

DR. HARRISON, chronic diseases and diseases peculiar to men. Hours, 9 A. M. to 1 P. M. and 6 to 10 P. M. Office, Holton House. Consultation free.

THIS EVENING'S PROGRAMME For the Taylor Street M. E. Church Concert.

1 Chorus—Dying Christian.....Harwood
2 Violin Solo—An varle.....Vieuxtemps
Edgar E. Coursen.
3 Solo—Sing, Smile, Slumber (violin obligato) Gounod
Mrs. C. G. Gridley.
4 Quartette, male—Deserted Am I.....Thos. Koschat
C. D. Ford, F. O. Northrup, R. K. Lee, P. E. Gilmore.
5 Solo—Forever and Forever.....Tosti
Miss Walter Reed.
6 Organ Solo—Chorus of Angels.....Scotson Clark
Mrs. M. A. Smith.
7 Solo—Till Breaking of the Dew.....Pinsuti
Mrs. David Goodsell.
(Piano and organ accompaniment.)
8 Duet, vocal—O, Wert Thou in the Cauld Blast.....Mendelssohn
F. O. Northrup, R. K. Lee.
9. Quartette, female—The May Bells and the Flowers.....Mendelssohn-Dobbins
Sopranos { Mrs. Gridley, Miss Davy. } Contraltos { Mrs. Reed, Mrs. Goodsell.
10. Solo, violin—Air tanie Thangville.....Deberiot
Mr. Edgar E. Coursen.
11. Solo—Non e Ver (Tis Not True).....Mattei
A. Dobbins.
12. Chorus—Redemption Hymn.....J. C. D. Parker
Mrs. Reed, soloist; Miss Lulu Dalton, accompanist.

NEW PARK THEATER.

FIVE NIGHTS ONLY and Saturday Matinee, commencing TUESDAY, April 3d.

Engagement of the Eminent Melodramatic Actor,

MR. GEO. WESSELS,

Supported by his own Extraordinary Strong Company.

Tuesday.....MICHAEL STROGOFF
Wednesday and Thursday.....MY PARTNER
Friday.....THE DANITES
Saturday.....STRANGLERS OF PARIS

MAGNIFICENT SCENERY painted expressly for each play. Seats on sale at Prentice's.

FOR SALE.

3,000 Acres of Timber Land.

Two Fine Cottages in Couch's ad, very cheap.
4 300 each—4 lots in Vickery ad, E. P.
750—Quarter blocks in Irving's ad, E. P.
1300—House and lot in central location, E. P.
6000—Business L; block at east end of RR. bridge.
6000—Whole block at Jefferson st. ferry landing, E. P.
Ten fine residence lots, centrally located, E. P.
LONG & YOUNG, Room 14, 3d floor, Abington Block, 3d st., bet. Stark and Washington, Portland Or. 1t

200 PAIRS OF GENTLEMEN'S $9 SHOES FOR $7!

These Shoes I made during the dull season to keep my help. They are all first-class in every respect, made of Imported Stock and Hand-Sewed. This is a rare chance to get a pair of Custom-Made Shoes for such a price. W. J. FULLAM, 3a6[1* Custom Boots and Shoes, 110 First st.

Rooms, Rooms, More Rooms!

And Still They Call for Rooms

AT THE "EMPIRE," ROOM 56, UNION BLOCK. We are the only recognized exclusive agency in the city. We neither grow petulant nor impatient with the "curious." It is our highest ambition to greet every caller courteously. If you want a pleasantly located room, call and see us. We will try and suit you. LYNCH & RAYBURN. 3a1f

FOR RENT.

A FINE STORE ROOM IN HILLMAN'S BLOCK, Front and Taylor streets, 15x42 feet. For full information inquire of ROGGE & STORY, cor. Front and Taylor streets. 30m5*

No Pain—No Bad Effects.

D. D. STRYKER, the Leading Dentist, Eastern prices: 18 years' experience; all the latest improvements. 107 First st., bet. Stark and Washington, Portland, Or. 3a1m

FW BALL'S COMPANY PAINTS

Money to Loan on Improved Real Estate by the Pacific Fire Insurance Co.

NEW TO-DAY.

ALL KINDS OF ROOMS AT THE "EMPIRE." 3a1f

NEW PIANOS FOR RENT AT KOHLER & CHASE'S, 74 Morrison street.

FOR RENT—A COTTAGE OF 7 ROOMS, BATH-room, cor. Ninth and Alder streets. 3a3

FURNISHED ROOMS FOR HOUSEKEEPING with use of bath, at 293 First street. 3a7

WANTED—A GOOD PEELER AT THE Portland Cracker Co., 51 North Second st. 3a3

WANTED—TWO GIRLS IN THE BOOK BINDery cor. Yamhill and Second sts., 3d floor. 1t

MRS. ANNIE S. BAKER, DRESSMAKER, HAS located at 311 West Park st., near Clay. 21m8*f

WANTED—A GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEwork at 192 Salmon st. Call after 10 A. M. 3a2

DR. E. A. JONES, 5½ MORRISON, BET. FRONT and First. Diseases of women a specialty. 15m7*

THE "EMPIRE," ROOM 56, UNION BLOCK, will find you just the rooms you want, free of charge. 3a7f

YOUR WIFE SHOULD GO TO THE Hammam Baths, Second and Ash.

FOR RENT—TO RESPONSIBLE PARTIES, A furnished house, for a few months. Inquire at 151 Pacific street. 1t

WANTED—A GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEwork. Apply at 247 Montgomery street from 10 A. M. to 4 P. M. 1t

WANTED—A YOUNG LADY FOR OFFICE work; must write a plain hand. Address G. A. E., care Oregonian. 3a2*

ALL THE PRINTS Drop in at Fabre's Occidental Hotel at 11 nightly.

FOR RENT—HOUSE NO. 80 FIFTEENTH ST. bet. E and F. Inquire at the Vienna, cor. Second and Washington sts. 29m7f

WANTED—A STUDENT TO WORK DURING his vacation; good salary guaranteed. Address Lyon, care Oregonian. 3a2

THE NEW YORK

Enjoys the largest run.

YOUR FAMILY WILL THANK YOU to take them to the New York for dinner to-day.

WANTED—BY A MIDDLE AGED LADY, work by the day at house cleaning, etc. Apply at 106 Washington street. 3a2

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED SUITE OF rooms, with bay window, to two gentlemen. Apply 26 North Tenth street. 3a2*

HUILE PHILOCOME, THE FINEST FRENCH Hair Oil, for sale by John A. Child & Co., druggists, Second and Morrison.

FOR RENT—A SUITE OF NICELY FURNISHED rooms, in a very desirable location, 275 Washington street, corner Twelfth. 3a3

WANTED—A POSITION TO DRIVE A DELIVery wagon or any general work. Good references. Address W. S., care Oregonian. 3a2

FOR RENT—SEVERAL VERY DESIRABLE cottages in good neighborhoods. Portland Trust Company of Oregon, 69 Third st. 29m6*f

WANTED—A GERMAN FOR LIGHT HOUSEwork and to take care of children. Inquire at 29 Second street, between Ash and A. 3a3

NURSE GIRL WANTED

Apply at 286 Eleventh street, above Jefferson. 1t

WOOD—IF YOU WANT GOOD DRY FIR, oak or ash wood, go to the Pioneer Wood Yard, foot of Morrison st. Telephone 185. 18m6tf

WANTED—DRESSMAKING OR PLAIN SEWing by the day. Inquire between 2 and 3 P. M. at 308 F st., corner 14th. Reference given. 3a2

THE REVERE HOUSE, CORNER THIRD AND Stark streets; best 25 cent restaurant in the city; elegantly furnished rooms, single or en suite.

LOST—SATURDAY, IN COMMERCIAL NAtional Bank, a gold-headed umbrella, with initials in head. Liberal reward on return to this office. 1t

FOR SALE—CHEAP—TWO DESIRABLE LOTS in Sellwood on account of owner leaving town. 3a2* DAVIS & DUNLAP, 136 Morrison street.

THE SWEETEST CANDIES are those from SWETLAND'S, 48 Morrison street.

FOR RENT—FIVE ACRES ON ASYLUM ROAD, opposite Sunnyside tract, suitable for gardening; flowing water. Apply at 40 Second st., cor. Ash. 3a2

THE LADIES OF HALL ST. M. E. CHURCH will give a social in the church Wednesday evening, April 4. Admission, including refreshments, 25 cts.

FOR SALE—160 ACRES OF LAND, THREE miles from Middleton, in Idaho. Address Jos. Delaney, care Overland Hotel, First and Caruth

WANTED—A MARBLE TOP BEDROOM SET; must be in good condition and price reasonable. Address, stating style, price, Wetlace, care Oregonian.

FOR SALE—A LODGING HOUSE OF 21 FURnished rooms (always rented) at No. 119 Third st., corner of B. Sold on account of sickness. 28m*

WM. M. GREGORY Attorney at Law, 69 Third st., near Oak (Ainsworth building), ground floor. 2m2*2aw

FOR SALE—SIX QUARTER BLOCKS IN East Portland at $800 each. Now is your opportunity. J. FRED CLARK & SONS, 13 Stark street. 3a3

OATMEAL OR CORNMEAL MUSH, WITH good cream, hot waffles, muffins or rolls, with the best coffee, at the Freeman Coffee House, 30 Washington street. 3a7*

WANTED—BY A YOUNG LADY, POSITION as assistant bookkeeper or cashier. Can give good references. Address M. C., No. 41, corner Fifth and C streets. 3a3

WANTED—A MUSICAL ASSISTANT FOR A Kindergarten who wishes to teach for her tuition in training class. Apply to MRS. DUNLAP, 246 Washington street. 22m8*

BOILER AND ENGINE FOR SALE cheap; second-hand, 12 to 14 horse power, mounted. Inquire at Portland Business College. 31m8*

HORSE FOR SALE—BUSINESS OR FAMILY horse, 6 years old, gentle, double and single, fast and strong; good stock; good stepper. Stable S. E. cor. East Portland and Jefferson streets. 8a2

STORAGE FOR FURNITURE, PIANOS and other goods. Advances made and goods transferred. Union Transfer and Storage Co., 30 Ash street. Telephone 65.

WANTED—MAN TO TAKE CARE OF HORSES and garden, and wife to cook, for the summer, at a country place; wages satisfactory to the right parties. Address Man and Wife, care Oregonian. 3a3

WANTED—BY AN EXPERIENCED ELDERLY lady, who is a good cook, a situation as housekeeper in a widower's family. Apply by letter to A. B., Fay's grocery store, 134th and H streets. 3a2*

TO LIVE WELL GO WHERE THEY provide the best of everything from the kitchen. Best attention and pleasant surroundings. MAGNOLIA Holton House.

3 FIVE-ACRE TRACTS NEAR MT. Tabor schoolhouse, running from $175 to $275 per acre. 26m-1 GRADON & ANGEL, 108 First st.

FOR RENT—A FIVE-ROOM COTTAGE, 247 Alder street; gas, bathroom, cellar, large woodshed and pleasant yard; complete house furnishings for sale to renter, cheap. KATE N. TUPPER.

FOR SALE—$5500 FOR ONE LOT AND DEsirable modern improved house on Nineteenth and E streets, facing east. DAVIS & DUNLAP, 3a2* 15 Morrison street.

Lots 5 and 6, block 16, Albion Homestead, $425.
75 lots in block 13, Albion, $1600.
Lots 2 and 3, block 3, Albion Homestead, $450.
Lots 1, 2, 3 and 4, block 14, Albion Homestead, $800.
5m8 The Portland Real Estate Co., 4½ Washington st

FOR SALE—LOTS 100x150 FEET IN THE Bartsch Park Addition to East Portland for $600; $150 cash, and remainder in monthly payments of $25, without interest. For further information apply to DAVIS & DUNLAP, Real Estate Agents, 15½ Morrison street. 1m-tu-th-su

WANTED—WORK BY THE DAY FOR TWO sisters where they can go home nights; chamber work preferred if can get it for both; no objection to country; will cook for loggers or be housekeepers. Inquire at Room 83, American Exchange Hotel, Front and Jefferson sts. 3a2

$4000 WILL BUY 10 ACRES, 6 ACRES PERfectly cleared, in hay and orchard; no better buildings in the neighborhood, lays on a beautiful slope, good county road, one-half mile from R. R. station, 3½ miles from court house of Portland; easy payments. Also the following, in Stephens addition, East Portland: 30x100 feet, with house of 7 rooms, $1650. 25x100 feet, 4-room house, $1250. Corner, 48x100 feet, $2250, with stable. Quarter block, with two houses, $3700, all in close proximity to different street ferry. I have also some cheap property in South Portland. All of the above can be bought on easy terms. J. V. ALLEN, 6½ Washington street, up stairs. 3a1f

FOR SALE!

The Steam Schr. "Jeanie,"

Built in Bath, Maine, in 1883. 1073 tons register, gross, 803 tons net. Has compound double engines; is in good order and well found in every respect. For terms and particulars apply to

FRANK WOOLSEY, agent for
3a13] J. N. KNOWLES, cor. First and A.

SPECIAL AUCTION SALE —OF— Household Furniture & Piano AT RESIDENCE.

We are instructed to sell by auction, at the Residence No. 34 Columbia corner of Second st.,

THURSDAY, APRIL 5th, at 10 A. M.,

The Entire Furniture and Carpets of Residence. Also PIANO.

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

SPECIAL

RED GLOVE

Commencing TO-DAY, Monday, we offer the following unusual inducements in our Glove Department:

AT 55 CENTS a pair, 1 button
Kid Gloves, dressed and undressed.

AT 95 CENTS a pair, 2 button extension
Back Kid Gloves.

AT $1.50 a pair, a line of quality, Elegant
Gloves, new shades, two-toned.

THESE PRICES WILL HOLD GOOD

New Lisle, Silk and Taffeta

GLOVES AT ALL PRICES

JUST IN.

Commencing Monday Morning, We

ABBOTT'S FIRST OF

EXCURSION

AT 75 Cents

Usual Price, $1.00

COLORS—WHITE, PINK, BLUE

Just the right weight for

Going Fast, the Pique Kid Gloves,

OLDS & KING

First and Taylor Sts.

OPENED THIS DAY.

Elegant Neckwear,

Negligé Shirts,

Fine Underwear.

Parasols, Flat

NEW ENGLISH

MOULDINGS, PICTURES, FRAMES and EASELS

Order from most convenient store.
170 and 172 First st., Portland, Or.
857, 859 to 863 Market st., San Francisco,
39 S. Spring st., Los Angeles.
Factory: 710–12–14–16–18–720 Minna st., S. F.

GETTYSBURG CYCLORAMA.

The Great Battle Painting!

Admission 50c; Children 25c.

This unequaled exhibition is open from 10 A. M. to 10 P. M. On Sundays from 1:30 P. M. to 10 P. M. Third street, between Ash and Pine.

Established 1857.

J. C. CARSON,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

Sash, Doors, Blinds, Window and Plate Glass and General Building Supplies.

Estimates and Price Lists on application. Country orders a specialty.

Factory and Salesroom, Weidler's Mill, Telephone No. 436.

STEAMBOAT FOR SALE.

BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE OFFICE of C. A. Stee! & Co., 127½ First st., Portland, Oregon, until Wednesday, April 25, 1888, for the side-wheel steamer Cleveland now lying at Yaquina bay. Gross tonnage, 47.66; permitted to carry thirty passengers; length, 61 feet; beam, 14 feet; depth of hold, 5 ft. 6 in. Two non-condensing engines, 10 inch bore by 36 inch stroke. Boat estate will be received in payment, if satisfactory. 20m-eod-tf-su

FOR SALE.

A BLACKSMITH AND WAGON MAKER SHOP with all necessary tools for running business. Also house and lot. The best stand in Washington county. For further particulars apply to JOE DILLEY, 3a1m Greenville, Oregon.

Dr. E. C. Brown, Disease of the Eye, Ear, &c.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

AL SALE.

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TO-DAY, MONDAY, unusual inducement

ENTS a pair, a line of 4 button Embroide undressed.

ENTS a pair, a line of 4 extra quality Emb

a pair, a line of 4 butt quality, Elegant Embroi o-toned.

HOLD GOOD DURING T

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Morning, We Will Offer 6

S FIRST QUALITY

Cents Eac al Price, $1 50.

PINK, BLUE AND CA ht weight for present use.

ue Kid Gloves, at 90 C

& K nd Taylor Streets.

Y. OPENED THIS

Parasols, Ribbons, Flat Embroider Trimming Wraps

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AUCTION AND C S. L N GILMAN (GILMAN & 42 First St., bet

Regular Auction Sales of Furniture and Carpets TUESDAYS and FRIDA

MA. nting!

0 A M to 0 P M

REGULAR AUCTI Household Furn

We will sell at our salesroom, TUESDAY, APRIL 3, A full line of Fine Furniture GILMAN & CO.

A. B RICHARDSON, Office, 1½ Washington Residence at the corner of Fifth

T J O'CONNOR, Auctioneer and Commission Merchant 128 First, bet. Washington and Auction sale of Real Estate, Furniture, Horses, Buggies, Merchandise, Notes, Stocks, etc., at 10 o'clock A M. Regular sale days Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

HELLWELL & Leading Furniture, Carpet Corner M L P Powell

AGENTS WA

For one subscriber in every locality throughout the United States. Liberal terms. Address, with stamp, for particulars, THE NATIONAL PUBLISHING CO., 1 Exchange Place, Jersey City, N J

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Fine Cigars and Tobaccos, 109 First street, between Washington and Stark streets, Portland, Or.

Morrison Street Bridge Co. Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Morrison Street Bridge Company will be held at the office of the company, on the Morrison street bridge, in the city of Portland, Oregon, on Monday, April 9, 1888, at the hour of 2 o'clock P M, for the election of directors for the ensuing year, and the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting. By order of the board of directors. 1 W LEE, Secretary. Portland, Or, March 26, 1888. 26d10t

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Portland Rowing Association will be held at the office of the secretary, on Wednesday evening, April 4, at 8 o'clock, for the election of officers and the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting. By order of the president. 1 W LEE, Secretary. Portland, Or, March 26, 1888. 26d10t

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Portland Boat Club will be held at the office of the secretary, on Wednesday evening, April 4, at 8 o'clock, for the election of officers and the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting. By order of the president. 1 W LEE, Secretary. Portland, Or, March 26, 1888. 26d10t

The Oregonian.

PORTLAND, TUESDAY, APRIL 3, 1888.

U. S. SIGNAL SERVICE WEATHER REPORT

Local Report.

PORTLAND, April 2, 6 49 P M

Stations and Time Observation	Bar	Thm	Rlhe Hum	Direc of Wind	Velo of Wind	Rain	Weather
8 A M	30.06	42	92	Calm	0	00	Cl'dy
4 P M	30.12	56	60	S	5	00	Cl'dy
10 P M	30.03	55	78	NW	5	00	Cl'dy

Maximum temperature, 60.6. Minimum temper

ature, 39.5.

River, 8 A M., 5.5 feet.

	Normal	Mean	Diff'r ence from Norm'l	Total excess or deficiency since 1st of present mo	Total excess or deficiency since Jan 1, 1888
Temperature	52. 50	— 2	— 6		—280
Precipitation	1 07	.13		01	— 7 05

Total rainfall.

Place of Observation	Bar	Night Observation Ther	Day Observation hours	Ther	Wind direction	Rain fall inch	State of Weather
Portland	30.04	48	52		NW	00	Cl'dy
Olympia	30.02	42	50		SW	16	Clear
Dayton	30.00	49	54		N W	00	Cl'dy
Red Bluff	30.02	52	58		S	00	Fair
Sacramento	30.02	52	60		-	00	Cl'dy
Yuma	29.92	60	66		SW	02	Rain
Gaviota	29.90	56	60		SW	00	Clear
Walla Walla	29.98	42	54		S W	00	Clear
Astoria	30.02	46	46		E	00	Cl'dy
Eureka	30.00	50	52		S	04	Cl'dy

FORECAST OF WEATHER.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—Indications for the next forty-four hours beginning 4 A M, April 3 for Oregon and Washington Territory: Light rain light to fresh south westerly winds, except on the Columbia River, where they will be brisk to high westerly.

PASSENGER LISTS

OVERLAND

Oregon Short Line—Passed Huntington I S Wilson, Mrs. Ed. Baker, C H Cutler, Mrs J M Graham, Mrs. M Myers and wife, five immigrants.

Oregon & California—Passed Medford H Clark and two, Ashland, S Tressalo, O Neyehouse N Kahnkamki, Mrs. J Davis and son, Miss Bush and twenty six immigrants.

REPUBLICAN PRIMARY NOMINATIONS

A meeting of the Third Ward County Republican Club was held at Montgomery hall last evening. The following named per sons were named as delegates to be voted for at the primaries to-morrow

First precinct—William Connell, John E Benson, F Pendleton, David W Prince, Alexander Thomas, T A Nicklin, A H Morgan

Second precinct—T H. Crawford, Raleigh Stott, D W Ross, C Schlolb, E. Armstrong

Third precinct—Eugene D White R K Warren, Eugene Hoey, R. R. Giltner, Leo. Peterson

Fourth precinct—William Masters, George Watkinds, C H Dodd, S G Bunting, William Emken, S G Combs.

Fifth precinct—L W Gilliland, A G Quist Jesse Richard, M F Mulkey

The executive committee will be at their hall to-morrow evening, at 7 o'clock to meet any other authorized committees of any clubs

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS RECORDED APRIL 2.

Quitclaim. C M. Stevens and wife to S L N Gilman, 10 acres, Sec 22, 1 N, 2 E, March 22, $1

John Dudley to P. Morgan, south ½ L. 70 B 6, Cemetery $30

C. C. Landon and wife to D C Greenwalt 108x 80 feet, Dekum's D L C, November 10 1886 $200.

Sarah Halverson and wife to G. W Andrews, Junction Sec. 5, 1 S, 3 E, Sept. 26, 1887 $5

William M. Ladd and wife to Jos B Hornstead, west ½ L. 28, B 2, Johnson's, March 24, $1250

Fred Warnecke and wife to M H Powers, 34½ x 200 feet W line Eleventh st., 78 feet N Mongom ery April 2, $2100.

Scottish Real Estate Association to D Steel, B 1, Bertia, March 21, $1200

Atkinson & Wakefield to J H Smith und ½ 160 acres, Saleh D L C, 40 acres Sec 31, 1 N 1 E, March 31 $11 000.

Willie Sherry to Nellie McGrath L 24, B 18, Al bina, June 14, 1887—

Julius Peters and wife to David Goodsell, L. 6, 5 4, T Quinn's D L C, March 27 $2552.

M. Rosebach and wife to Theo H Liebe, 58 81-100 acres, Sec. 15, 1 N, 1 W, March 31, $1640

BRIEF MENTION

The cable company beat the hotel.

Take your family for a drive Get the teams at Cramer's, Third and Ash

The town will grow with push and opening of industries; also railroads and open river

Corsman has spring goods in all lines for gen tlemen. 111 First street. Place an order

A new week, a new company and all the fun possible in four hours—Tivoli. Eight new stars

The best and most complete stock of plants also cut flowers, at Burkhardt Bros. florists, G and Twenty-second streets.

Choice Rose buds, La France Mermets Nephetos and M. Neill buds, long stems $1 per dozen mixed bunch 50 cents violets, 50 cents per 100, at Wm G Wallace's, Nineteenth and O streets

Buy an A. B. Chase or a Decker Bros piano for the 6th and then be happy Kohler & Chase are the agents for these pianos and sell a full stock of musical goods. Pianos on installment plan

COMPANY A ELECTION

HEADQUARTERS FIRST REGIMENT OF INFANTRY } OREGON NATIONAL GUARD } PORTLAND, Or April 2, 1888

Special Orders No. 31.

The resignation of Capt. F G Abell having been accepted by the commander in chief to take effect from this date, a special meeting of the members of Company A, of this regiment, will be held at the armory on Wednesday evening April 4, at 8 30 o'clock, for the purpose of holding an election to fill the office of captain so rendered vacant, and any further vacancy that may occur during the course of said election

Lieutenant-Colonel O Summers is hereby de tailed to preside at said election and he will report the result thereof to these headquarters without delay

By order of COL. BEEBE,

G. W Moore, 1st Lieutenant and Adjutant

INFORMER ACT—Yesterday morning, at 10 o clock a Chinese gardener found the body of a still born infant boy in the gulch at the head of Alder street, and notified Coroner Delin, who went to the place, inspected and found another infantile corpse. Both bodies had been wrapped in a sheet and thrown from the top of an embankment about thirty five feet high. In the fall they rolled out of the sheet, and when found were lying exposed on the ground. It is evident that they were cast over Sunday night Coroner Delin will hold an inquest in Long Fir cemetery to-day. He declared that an informer was unnecessary. The parties guilty of this inhuman act should be pun ished if found out.

Avoid harsh purgative pills They make you sick and then leave you constipated Carter's Little Liver Pills regulate the bowels and cure you

AUTOMATIC ENGINES.

MESSRS. Russell & Co., Portland Oregon—Gentlemen We have been running the automatic engine bought of you for a week or more and so far we are much pleased with it Our engineer says it is the best engine he ever run and he has had ex tensive experience in building and running engines What he notices especially is its uniform ity of action under varying load He tested it with his speed indicator and found there was no change in the number of revolutions when the steam was plugged in or cut out Yours truly,

TACOMA LIGHT & WATER CO

W J. H HOUGHTON, Secretary

TO CAPITALISTS

Capitalists in search of a sound and valuable investment money to borrow with have an opportu nity for a short time only, to purchase 1500 acres of rich valley farming land in one block, beauti fully situated three miles from Eugene City and one and a half miles from Irving railway station The property is known as the Moor farm is all fenced and under cultivation, has a fine orchard of bearing trees and other improvements For particulars apply to or address Sam'l Case, New York Vacuum hall, rm 50 Dr Burman, 187 Fourth street, Portland, Or

A COUGH IS QUICKLY CURED

By taking "Mother Cary's Gum Tree Cough Syrup. It does not sicken the stomach or bind the bowels. Sold by druggists. Portland Or

Harper's for April

Lippincott's, Century, and other magazines re ceived by C H. Wilcox, 150 First street.

Century and Harper's for April at Ed Dekum's, 49 Washington street.

BUSINESS ITEMS.

Woven Wire Spring Beds George M Parker 131 First street. Trade supplied

The Vienna, Washington street, leads all for Lunches and Oysters

Distress After Eating, Dyspepsia, Etc., Relieved by Carter's Little Liver Pills. 25c.

Mark & Jorgensen, Wine and Liquor Dealers, Bottlers for Jos. Schlitz Milwaukee Beer, 91 Windhard Lager Beer

To Be Given Away, A handsomely framed steel engraving will be given to every purchaser purchasing one of my $200 pianos or one of my $300 organs. W T. SHANAHAN & CO. 63 Third st

Tacoma Combined Magnesia. Steam Coal Co. Office, 208 Second street, Tacoma, W T. Steam coal delivered in Portland, with U. S. measurement, at the following prices: Bunker, $3 per ton; Nut, $3 50; Lump, $4. Orders left at office, or at Wilcox & Fleming's, 131 First street, Portland, will receive prompt attention. Telephone No. 251. Yards and docks foot of Pine street, Tacoma. Telephone No. 1. Mines at Wilkeson, Pierce county, Wash. Ter.

IN AND ABOUT PORTLAND.

PLENTY OF SALMON—People who have been longing for the luscious chinook salmon during the close season were able to obtain a supply yesterday The Latona brought down yesterday morning 825 of these fine fish, which were caught at Oregon City and between there and Milwaukie The Bonanza brought down from the same place 200, and the Redwood brought down 200 caught between this city and Oswego The fish were very plump and handsome, and would average about 25 pounds each Later some 250 came down by train from the Clackamas Some say that the dam put in the Clackamas by the fish commissioners has stopped a large lot of fish, which are being caught as rapidly as possible by local fishermen The number of salmon brought up from Lewis river, the Cowlitz and lower Columbia was small The number received was however, greatly in excess of the demand for home consumption, and several large shipments to the east were made If one is to judge from the number of fish sent in yesterday the Willamette must be swarming with salmon but it is no at all probable that the same number will be received daily

HOUSEBREAKING AT MT TABOR—Mr John H Smith, who has a gang of men employed in clearing off his six acre tract on the summit of Mt Tabor, where he is about to build a fine residence put up a building there for their accommodation Some time during Sunday, when the men had all gone away, some scoundrel broke the door open with a pickax and ransacked the building He took a gripsack belonging to Robert Brooks, a nephew of Mr Smith, who is in charge of the work, and selected a lot of his clothing, collars, cuffs, underwear, pantaloons, etc., which he packed in the grip and carried off He turned out the contents of a desk and scattered the papers all over the place in search of money From the articles selected it seems obvious that the thief is not a tramp Mr Brooks will be on hand to receive such visitors in future with befitting hospitality and a shotgun

PORTLAND STILL AHEAD—An eastern business man recently arrived in Tacoma and was shown about town and entertained for several days. He was about to start a large wholesale store in that city, but he concluded so he thought he would take a run to Portland, having read THE OREGONIAN from which he judged that there must be a town of about 10,000 people on the banks of the Willamette. He made a visit the other day and was shown through one of the largest wholesale grocery stores on Front street. This is what he told the proprietor after he had seen everything "Well, sir, there are more goods in this one store than in the whole city of Tacoma, and, besides, there are many such stores"

PRA ANNUAL MEETING—The annual meeting of the stockholders of the Portland Rowing Association was held last evening, and the following directors elected F R. Strong, J Readman, A B McAlpin, A S Whiting, E M Arthur, J F Marshall, J Spadone, D Loring The association is in a flourishing condition, and has eighty-eight members. When the membership reaches 100 the initiation fee will be doubled. A paper shell has been ordered from Troy, N Y, and Ingate Ball is building a cedar shell for the association It is intended to have a club from Oakland, Cal., here to compete in the match on the Fourth of July An other local club is needed

SHEEP KILLING DOGS—A short time since a dog killed one of R Scott's fine Cotswold lambs at Milwaukie The carcass was sprinkled with arsenic and the dog and lamb repose in one grave, the lamb inside the dog principally Then came another dog and killed six more lambs and a ewe and also killed six for Mr Lowelling The latter tracked the dog home and shot it by its own fence It was found that the owner owned nothing else but the dog, so it was impossible to recover any damages The wonder is that he did not have several dogs, as such fellows generally have, and that the whole flock of fine blooded sheep had not been killed,

TROUT IN MARKET—Several fine lots of trout were received here yesterday One dealer had a lot of large ones from the Cowlitz and a box containing 200 little fellows of the brook variety Eight dozen were received from Gale creek The country boys have found out that nice trout being a good price and they will not leave all these fish in the future for city sportsmen to catch It is rather tough on some of the fellows who go out from town with split bamboo rods and expensive tackle to see a country boy with a hazel wand and a pocket full of worms hauling out trout by the dozen where he cannot get a bite, but trout are peculiar

JAILERS RESIDENCE ROBBED—At 9 30 yesterday afternoon the dwelling of County Jailer Woods, No 283 Fourth street, between Columbia and Jefferson was transacted by burglars, who entered through a back cellar window and made their way to the stairs James Sargent, a roomer, was at the house at 2 30 but remained only ten minutes Immediately after his departure the burglars two in number entered and began their work They turned everything upside down in the lower part of the house and carried off $5 and some valuables They did not go to the upper portion No one was in the house at the time There is no clue to the burglars

NOTHING TO ARBITRATE—Speaking in regard to the arbitration committee appointed by the Typographical Union of this city, an employing job printer yesterday said I can see no occasion on our part for any consultation with the committee as there is nothing to arbitrate There is no quarrel or difficulty of any kind between the employing job printers and the union Some time ago there was a grievance and we tried to have it arranged by arbitration but failed We then tried to fix things up ourselves and succeeded and are satisfied with the arrangement and we have no desire for any consultation or arbitration

NORTHERN VANDALS ARRESTED—Many complaints have been made at the police station the past month of flower gardens being despoiled by vandals and choice plants stolen A few weeks ago the grounds of Mr Henry Failing were entered and the bed was ruined. Mr Failing's gardener kept watch and last night at 9 30 he caught two boys on the grounds They were taken to the city jail, where they gave the names of Ralph Neer and A Orton They confessed that they had despoiled different gardens, and furnished the police the names of six others of their gang

NOT SHIPPING ONIONS—No more onions are being shipped East, as it is considered somewhat of a risky venture, shippers having found that there are too many frozen onions among those received. Freezing does not spoil onions as it does potatoes, if they are to be used at once, but it is not safe to ship those which have been frozen to a great distance It is estimated that there are 6000 sacks of onions still in first hands, and as new onions begin to come into the San Francisco market in a short time, the outlook for holders of onions is not very promising

SUIT FOR DAMAGES—Thomasina Lowry administratrix of the estate of Arthur T Lowry, began suit against R Koehler, receiver of the O & C R R, in the state circuit court yesterday, for $5000 damages She alleges that on October 14 1886, her husband, while in the employ of defendant corporation, drilling holes in a rock at Oregon City, he received injuries from a giant powder explosion, from which he died December 14, following

THE STOCK SUBSCRIBED—A very enthusiastic meeting of the stockholders of the Portland cable railway was held in the Ainsworth national bank yesterday afternoon at which it was shown that the entire amount of the capital stock had been subscribed The following directors were elected H Failing, Thompson, Capt W Young, K Mackay Preston Smith Ira B Stuges, A W Oliver Eugene D White, Miss E Talbot, S Heitshu

COURT NOTES—In the suit of Mclsen D Thayer et al vs the city, to prevent the collection of the assessment for the improvement of Twelfth street defendant's demurrer to the complaint was argued and submitted in state circuit court No yesterday In the suit of the Portland & Willamette Valley railroad vs Walter V Smith et al plaintiff's motion to make the answer of defendants more definite and certain was filed yesterday

NOTICE—Members of Portland Turn Verein who have not secured their suits of the Brownsville Woolen Mills Co will please call before April 10 as no uniforms will be made at contract price after that date

TELEPHONE NUMBER—The telephone number of Henry H Hildebrand, prescription druggist, is four hundred and ninety nine (499) Orders by same receive prompt attention

MR COURTEN'S LAST CONCERT of the subscription series comes off at Masonic hall to-morrow (Wednesday) night beginning at 8 sharp. No single tickets will be sold

WATCHES SILVERWARE DIAMONDS

CLOCKS OPTICAL GOODS BRONZES

A. FELDENHEIMER THE LEADING JEWELER.

Reasonable Rates Country Orders Solicited.

Corner of First and Morrison sts Portland

BECK, THE JEWELER, Front and Morrison.

Opposite Esmond and St. Charles Hotels.

Headquarters for All American Watches

UNREDEEMED PLEDGES! FOR SALE, consisting of Gold and Silver American Watches, Diamonds Guns Pistols and Musical Instruments UNCLE MYERS the Great Oregon Money Lender 103 First st Private entrance north hallway.

DR. F. W. PREHN, Graduate of Philadelphia Dental College, Vitalized Air Administered. Rooms 56, Union Block Entrance from Stark street

E. C. Geiger, M. D., and Surgeon, Cor. Third and Morrison Sts.

POLITICAL UNION DESIRED.

A Committee Authorized to Prepare a Ticket for the Republican Primaries

On Saturday evening the Grant Republican Club held a meeting open to all republicans, and prepared a list of names of gentlemen to be voted for in the different precincts in this city at the primary election, to be held on Wednesday next. Last evening the James G Blaine Republican Club met at Capt Cooke's parlors and prepared another list of proposed candidates

Some members of the Grant Club present at this meeting, suggested the appointment of a conference committee to condense the two tickets into one which was favorably received and thereupon the following named gentlemen, members of the Blaine Club, were appointed a committee of conference to meet a like committee from the Grant Club James O Meara P Ryan R H Soller E Robertson, J Carson George L Story M G Griffin The committee was instructed to meet the committee from the Grant Club, the two committees to select one man (the fifteenth) who should have a casting vote in case of tie, and the body so organized to select a list of delegates from the tickets of the two clubs, which should be final and constitute the ticket for the primaries The president of the Grant club, Hon H H Northup was present and expressed the belief that at a special meeting of the Grant club, already called for to-night, the election committee of that club would be similarly instructed and good results be attained This arrangement met with hearty approval by all present, members and representatives from nearly every republican club in the city being present

SHERIDERRY AT AUCTION—Mr Louis Pfunder has instructed Messrs Gilman & Co to sell by public auction at his floral gardens, No 227 Washington street, on Wednesday, April 4, at 11 o clock, a very choice lot of shrubbery from three to five years old, ready for immediate delivery, comprising an assortment of about 250 plants of elm shade trees Swedish junipers Compacta junipers, Irish junipers, Lonisiana cypress roses, box wood and privet for edgings etc These plants are large and thrifty and buyers will do well to attend this sale

L. J. Henricksen, 149 First Street, Portland, Or,

Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry, OPTICAL GOODS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Direct Importers of French Marble Clocks

Country orders promptly attended to

WAGON BROS. LIVERY & HACK STABLE, Third and Madison.

Hacks for riding per hour	$1 50
Calling first hour	1 50
Each additional hour	1 00
Theaters and Parties	
One or two persons to and from	$2 00
Three or four persons, to and from	3 00

No charge for baggage that can be taken on backs.

Two-Horse Coupes:	
Riding and Calling, per hour	$1 00
To and from Theater and Parties, per couple	1 50

TELEPHONE 231

FAULTLESS. Nature is faultless and so is that noble discovery, containing only Nature's own remedies, "The OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER PFUNDER'S KIDNEY AND LIVER REGULATOR.

It is a benefit to the human race. KEEP UP YOUTH, HEALTH, VIGOR by the use of PFUNDER'S OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER Quick and Complete Cure of all Diseases of the Skin, Kidneys, Bladder and Liver It checks Rheumatism and Malaria, relieves Constipation, Dyspepsia and Biliousness, and puts fresh energy into the system by making New, Rich Blood. Take it in time right now, as it cannot be beat as a preventative of disease. Sold and used everywhere $1 a bottle 6 for $5.

Moore CRAYON ARTIST AND PHOTOGRAPHER, SUCCESSOR TO Abell & Son 29 Washington St., Portland, Or. Duplicate Copies of Abell's Old Negatives supplied at Greatly REDUCED RATES.

Red-Strip Rubber Belting,

CARBOLIZED RUBBER HOSE, (Maltese Cross Brand) ROT AND MILDEW PROOF.

Rubber Valves, Gaskets, Packing and Tubing.

Oak Tanned, Short-Lap, Double and Single LEATHER BELTING, Best Lace Leather

The Gutta Percha and Rubber Mfg. Co. W F BOWERS & CO., Agents

TO OUR LADY CUSTOMERS.

We have got on hand about 200 pairs of Ladies' French Kid Button Shoes that we wish to close out at exact cost to us. Sale of same to continue from this date until Tuesday, March 21. These goods are all first-class, and we merely wish to make room for others that we prefer as to style and make.

Respectfully, Protzman & DeFrance

H. B. LITT Manufacturer of Ladies' All Wool and Silk Dresses and Wraps, corner Third & Alder P O Box 397, Paris office 10 22 Rue Richer

Teeth $10 & $15 per Set. No Pain—No Bad Breath. Breathe vitalized air for painless extraction of teeth. Filling from $1 00 upward. DR. CHAS T. PREHN, Lincoln, rooms 7, Union Block, First street entrance.

LADDER'S. Full of Business. NEW Spring Goods

Foreign Goods, Scotch Tweeds, Cheviots, Fine Black and White Pinhead Checks and Stripes, cut, made and trimmed equal to custom.

Look at the Young Men's Suits

We offer at $13! Handsome made, elegant goods, silk-faced, silk sleeve linings. Regular price $22.50.

OUR Diamonds

At $12, $15, $18 and $20 are Fine Goods at Low Prices.

Remember, we offer Bargains in our Boys and Children's Clothing Department

Handsome well-made Suits, all wool, at $5 to $8.

A. ROBERTS, The Leading Clothier, Merchant Tailor and Hatter of the Northwest. 135 FIRST ST., COR. ALDER.

FREE TRADE AND Protective Tariff Are the All-Absorbing Topics of the Day.

While both parties are divided on these questions there can be no doubt in the minds of the people of this State that in

Lies the future of Oregon. The BROWNSVILLE Woolen Mills

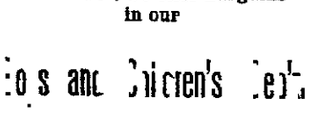
Is the only institution who purchase their Wool direct from the producer, manufacture goods here at home, and sell direct to the people.

In soliciting your patronage we claim that our Goods are HONEST and RELIABLE, that in Color, Style and Finish they equal any imported goods, and that our PRICES are LOW. Our Lines of

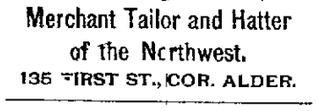
Clothing —FOR— Men and Boys

Comprise Every Desirable Pattern We also carry full lines of FLANNELS, BLANKETS, CASSIMERES, Etc., of our own manufacture

Brownsville Woolen Mills RETAIL STORE, 140 First St., under Gilman House,



SIGHT IS PRICELESS. If You Have Defective Eyes, and Value Them, go to REED & MALCOLM for your Spectacles and Eye Glasses It is the only establishment in the Northwest where they are manufactured on thorough scientific principles Lenses ground if necessary to correct each particular case No visual defect where glasses are required too complicated for us We guarantee our fitting to be absolutely perfect Our new optometer an instrument to measure the strength of the eye, is the most complete the best that science has produced and is the only one ever invented that will give the exact amount of imperfection in one's sight. REED & MALCOLM, Scientific Opticians, 74 Morrison street Portland Or



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GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG Importers and Dealers in METALS, Plain Stamped, Japanned Tinware Tinners and Plumbers' Stock and Tools, House-furnishing Hardware, Granite Iron ware, Lead and Iron Pipe, Pumps etc. 84 and 86 Front Street. Depot of the Northwestern Foundry

DOCTOR JOSEPH HOLT Has permanently located in this city to the practice of his profession. Residence—No 264 Eighth street, corner Main. Office—105 First street, cor. Taylor, rooms 4 and 5. Office Hours—10 to 12 A. M., 2 to 4 P. M. 7jalm

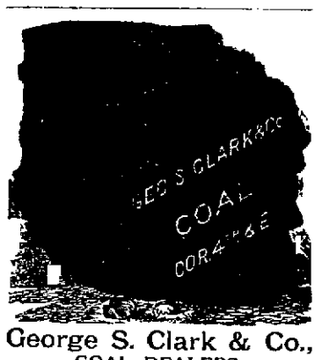
Beaver & Clothiers and Hatters. The Leading Spring Store. FOR SEEING ALL OTHERS IN QUALITY, QUANTITY and PRICES. We are prepared to show you startling BARGAINS IN MEN'S, BOYS AND CHILDREN'S CLOTHING

Beyond question or doubt the finest assortment of Latest Styles and Highest Qualities that will be offered in this market this season.

Look where you will, but don't buy before visiting our place.

BEAVER & CO'S CLOTHIERS & HATTERS Corner First and Morrison.

Remember, we give a Bat and Ball with every Boys' Suit.



George S. Clark & Co., COAL DEALERS, Corner Fourth and E Streets, Have now a Large Stock of ENGLISH CANNEL, AUSTRALIAN WALLSEND, ANTHRACITE, EGG SIZE, ALSO, FOUNDRY COKE, FIRE BRICKS and FIRE CLAY, GLENGARNOCK PIG IRON (TO ARRIVE.) Telephone 251

FREE TO ALL Cox'S NEW CATALOGUE OF Seeds FOR 1888

Our New Catalogue for 1888 mailed free on application on its description and prices of Vegetable Flower Grass Clover Tree and Field Seeds Australian Tree and Shrub Seeds native California Tree and Flower Seeds Fruit Trees and many new novelties introduced in Europe and the United States.

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Gas Fixtures Mantels Grates and Tiles Rubber Hose Rubber Packing Flax and Asbestos Packing Globe Angle and Gate Valves Iron Pipe and Fittings all sizes from one-eighth to eight inches diameter Sole Agent for Nathan & Dreyfus Handy Sight Feed Lubricator the Gresham Injector Hooker's Worthington Duplex and Dodge Patent Steam Pumps 63 1 first and 28 Ash Streets 6jawlm

THE GRAND OPENING —OF THE— GERMANIA GARDEN FINEST RESORT IN PORTLAND

On Jefferson Street corner 16th will take place the First Fine Sunday in May Music, Dancing Best of Refreshments Only respectable people admitted Come one come all JOHN FOGO

J. B. CONGLE, Manufacturer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in SADDLES, HARNESS, Leather and Saddlery Hardware, 136 and 138 Front St., Portland, Or.

N B—A large stock of Single and Russian Buggy and Carriage Harness on hand, and will be sold very low for cash. 25jan d&w

Ladies' Summer Underwear

100 doz. Ladies' White Merino Vests. 100 doz. Ladies' Pink Balbriggan Vests. 100 doz. Ladies' India Gauze Vests. 100 doz. Ladies' Ribbed Lisle Vests. 100 doz. Ladies' Bleached Balbriggan Vests. 100 doz. Ladies' Unbleached Balbriggan Vests. 100 doz. Ladies' Pink and Blue Balbriggan Vests.

We have, without exception, the most complete line of the above goods in the city, and at prices which will insure rapid sale.

Corsets.

44 LEADING BRANDS for you to select from, ranging in price from 35c to $2.50.

Special Bargains

Ladies' White Aprons at 20c each. Ladies' Chemise at 25c each. Ladies' Drawers at 50c each. Ladies' Nightgowns at 50c each. Ladies' White Skirts at 50c each.

Just Received. A Full Line of Belding Bros' Embroidery Silks, Knitting Silks, Spool Silk

We make a specialty of Belding Bros' goods, and can at all times furnish all shades made.

To Arrive.

The LARGEST and MOST VARIED assortment of PARASOLS and DRESS TRIMMINGS ever brought to Portland These goods should have been here in time for our Grand Opening. Owing to the railroad strike they have been delayed and will not arrive until Tuesday. In order to afford our friends an opportunity of viewing the entire assortment, we will make a SPECIAL DISPLAY of these lines in our SIX WINDOWS and SALESROOMS FRIDAY EVENING, April 6th, and SATURDAY EVENING, April 7th.

We extend a general invitation to the public to call on the above mentioned dates and inspect these goods OVER THREE HUNDRED COLORS PARASOLS, NO TWO ALIKE.

An extensive line of Black Parasols lined and unlined.

BEADED TRIMMINGS, SILK GIMPS and SOUTACHE BRAIDS to match any shade of SILKS or DRESS GOODS.

Special Attention

Is invited to our line of PASSAMENTRIES and GIMPS, for trimming EVENING DRESSES and STAGE COSTUMES.

OUR NEW SHOE DEP'T.

We now claim the most complete and best arranged Shoe Department on the Pacific coast. You are cordially invited to call and inspect same.

Farmers' & Mechanics' Store 200, 202, 204, 206 FIRST ST., 6 and 8 Taylor St.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY } CONSTRUCTION DEPARTMENT } TACOMA W T March 27 1888 }

Sealed proposals will be received until April 5 1888 by the undersigned for the outside cement work required on the general office building of the Northern Pacific Railroad Company now being erected at Tacoma W T Detailed plans may be seen and specifications and form of proposal obtained at the office of the undersigned, in Tacoma, W T

H. S. HUSON, Principal Assistant Engineer.

ORANGES! ORANGES! JUST ARRIVED.

1 Car 154 bxs	Riverside Seedlings (Twogood's pack)	
60 "	Washington Navels	
200 "	Mediterranean Sweets	
70 "	Lisbon Lemons	
1 Car 290 "	San Gabriel Oranges—Budded Fruit, Navels and Maltese Blood	
1 car 300 "	Pomona Oranges.	

This is an Exceptionally Fine Lot of Fruit.

All of the above is direct from the growers wrapped and packed expressly for this market For sale in lots to suit at lowest market prices, by

F. H. PAGE, Corner Front and Washington, Wholesale Fruits and Produce.

Excursion —TO THE— Okanagon & Salmon Creek Mines! SEE FOR YOURSELF,

FOUR HORSE STAGE COACHES will leave about April 8 and a Ten Days Excursion Trip allowed The finest opportunity yet offered to visit the Big Bend country Okanagon and the celebrated Salmon Creek mines Good time guaranteed to everybody For further information apply to MURPHY & BURNS Sprague W T Round Trip Tickets $20 Secure fares at ONCE and DON'T FAIL to embrace the chance offered 31m7

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FLORAL GARDEN.

On Account of Going out of Business, I now offer a choice selection of Shrubbery Evergreens Also a large lot of Spring Plants Geraniums Heliotropes Fuchsias Lantanas Marguerites at 10c each Lady Washington 25c Double White Marguerites 20c each Begonias 15c Storm King Fuchsia 15c Roses six for $1 2-year-old Roses five for $1 Seedlings different varieties 75c per 100 Come early and make your selections as the stock is to be sold by the first of July

G. KUTSCHAN, 147 Market st. COUNTRY ORDERS promptly and carefully filled

PROPOSALS INVITED.

THE BOARD OF PUBLIC BUILDING COMMISSIONERS hereby invite sealed proposals for furnishing and placing in position the elevator in the Capitol Hills must be accompanied by plans and specifications. Information to be obtained from W D Pugh architect Salem The right to reject any and all bids reserved Bids opened at 2 o clock P M Tuesday April 3 1888 SILVESTER PENNOYER, GEO W McBRIDE, O W WEBB Board of Commissioners WM A MINLEY, Clerk of Board 15mtd

REMOVED. AMES & DETRICK Bags, Twine, Tents, etc., Have removed from No 111 to No. 125 FRONT STREET, Portland, Oregon 1a1m

R. SWAIN, D. D. S. Gold fillings $1 50, silver or cement $1 gutta percha 75c, extracting 50c; teeth $5, $6, $10 $12 Every operation guaranteed of highest class, ten years practice. (Dating) 106 Third street, over Cole's Mag.

REMOVAL! WALTER BROS IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Carpets, Upholstery Goods, Wall Paper N.W. cor. 1st and Yamhill, Portland, Oregon.

PLUMMER & BYERLEY DRUGGISTS, Corner First and Main Streets

HAVE RE-ENGAGED THE SERVICES OF Herbert Ray who passed his examination in pharmacy at Philadelphia at the head of a class of 38 students They have four first-class men employed never less than two and in case any at any hour day or night Not only is their prescription department faultless but they carry in addition to their drug trade full lines of Paints, Oils Glass and Varnishes.

SEEDS FREE TO ALL. A Catalogue will be sent whisse to get best seeds, northern grown, at low prices E. W. ALLEN, Seedsman, 172 Second st., Portland

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HATING TO DIE.

I love thee, love thee, life!
I fain would dwell with thee thy much loved guest.
Oh, fold me nearer to thy pulsing breast,
That I may feel thy heart-beats throb in mine,
So holding it in unison with thine.

I love thee, love thee, life!
Oh, hold me closer in thy strong embrace,
Uplift me bear me onward in thy race,
Impart to me thy soul's exulting power
To be mine heritage, mine earthly dower

I love thee, love thee life!
I fain would wear thy brightness in my face,
Inspire me, thrill me, love me in return,
It is thy noblest gifts for which I yearn.

I love thee, love thee, life!
Bear not so swiftly toward my journey's end
Nor oh, I dread to part with thee my friend!
Surrounded me with thy warm, entraneling breath,
And leave me not too soon alone with death

Inter Ocean

LOVE RULES THE WAY.

BY THOS S COLLIER

Written for the Oregonian

"Has life a hidden influence that guides us? Yes, not so strongly in some instances as in others, but nothing can ill we cannot say why we do certain things but we do them Circumstances may force our steps from a chosen path, but it is only for a time, we will return and follow it to the end, if death does not interfere And I am not so certain that this changes our purpose at all, for death is not an annihilation, it is a progression the grasping of new methods tending to one matter but a higher goal And its coming is a predestinated event, from which nothing can turn us aside.

The measured words the even tone of voice in which they were uttered the appearance of the speaker were all so different from his usual manner that I could not help the wondering and questioning look that came to my eyes We were passengers on a steamer bound from Liverpool to New York, where my companion John Harding, resided, and though old acquaintances, and, in a way, confidential friends, had not known that we were to be shipmates until we met on the Cunarder that was to carry us across the Atlantic Harding had always borne the reputation of having bachelor inclinations, and had reached an age when marriage seems a bygone possibility. I was somewhat surprised, therefore, to be introduced to his wife a beautiful woman of twenty five intelligent and graceful, just the character to have many friends, but only one lover

There had been no renewal of the old time, confidential chats. My principal curiosity was concerning how and where John Harding had met his wife for I had no intimate knowledge that a story was linked with this, but as she usually formed one of our party, it was a subject that could not well be brought forward The present time was the most opportune that had come to us, for Mrs Harding had been troubled with a headache during the morning and after luncheon had gone to her stateroom for an hour or two of quiet slumber the best medicine for such an ailing Harding and I had taken our usual seat on deck, and a little preliminary talk on certain tendencies of current thought had given rise to the remarks quoted. Seeing my book, Harding threw the unsmoked cigar he was smoking overboard, and with no further introduction, went on

"Two years ago, just after you left New York, I became possessed with a desire to explore the Yellowstone park As you know, my disposition is not a roving one The comfort of my suit of rooms, the evening rubber of whist at the club, the summer's run to the seashore—these were all the necessaries of an existence that was running with a smoothness as pleasant as it was uneventful This idea of traveling among the wild grandeur of the mountains was therefore in opposition but was not without its inconveniences, and I was a long time in making a decision regarding it

Perhaps this is not the proper way to put it, but the idea that possessed me was not what might be called a whim—it was a power, an insistence, that gradually made the journey imperative, so instead of going to Newport, where some friends had invited me to spend the summer with them I bought some clothes suitable to roughing it in the mountains in such areas as I thought necessary, and took the train for Cheyenne. There I bought a horse and saddle made myself acquainted with the different stopping places of tourists set out on my ramble in that grand panorama of nature's magnificence

Gradually, but surely I found myself drawing near to the wilder and less frequented portions of the park lying toward the southwest, and here I parted from the last party of tourists I had camped with and entered that rougher and wilder region running away to the westward

I had a week's provisions, and being a fair shot, would add to my resources so I felt that I was secure in the matter of food But why should I leave the more frequented routes, and the companionship of the guides and tourists there to be found? This was the curious part of the affair, for that I was impelled by a power that would not accept any compromise in the matter of direction, was as clearly comprehended by me as is the fact that we are now sitting on a steamer ploughing her way through the waters of the Atlantic

At first I seemed to be following a long mused trail that ran parallel with the windings of a narrow stream, in a northerly direction My horse was a mountain bred beast, and the most intelligent animal I ever saw I had been warned by a guide not for Indians, who finding me alone might improve the opportunity to obtain a horse and some new clothes But somehow I had no fear in that direction In fact I had no misgiving concerning my safety as I went on in the path that seemed to have been chosen for me

The first day passed without adventure I camped close to a precipitous cliff, where the valley spread out a little making a wider expanse of pasture for my horse A projection of the rock formed a roof to keep off the dampness and wrapt in my blanket, I slept soundly I was early astir the idea that I was nearing a crisis in my strange experience had come to me and my curiosity was excited Nothing unusual transpired during the morning though I kept steadily on the valley gradually growing wider and more open to the west At noon I camped for dinner and, having finished it as well as eating the sweet grass that grew rich in the bank of a brook and went on to the summit of that path but not the end of it, in fact as distance showed

Reaching this I found that I was standing of a narrow ravine the sides of which at right angles from the valley I had been coming up it, saw about mid way some thing that seemed to flutter out from the rocks like a flag I hurried forward and examined the handkerchief I had seen It was tied to a crevice of the boulder I observed I was flying Behind this boulder was a sheltered place that could be seen from where I stood, so I dismounted and went to the other side and started but to return with a horror

In the cavity before me sat the form of a man, the eyes staring the face was upturned the skin shrunken but otherwise perfect preserved, doubtless, by the dryness and purity of the atmosphere of this high land The hand lay on the outstretched legs the other was extending along a supporting projection, with the index finger pointing to a small stone slab resting against the face of the cliff. I removed this and found a note book, and opening it saw that it was full of writing

I could not remain longer by this strange staring form, but taking the book went back to where my horse was feeding Here I opened it, and began a perusal of its contents, which I soon found were the history of a man's life "I have the book here, and will read it to you, as it tells the story better and more briefly than I could

"My name is Richard Braithwaite, and what follows is an account of my life, written because I fee that some unforeseen but terrible experience that I cannot avoid is coming to me I was born in England, in Devon, at a place called Tiverton, and am 30 years old

It has been my misfortune to be haunted Let not the reader smile at this, for it is no hallucination My mother died a year after my sister, Blanche was born but as our father was a loving and home keeping man, we grew up without care and happier than most children, for our lessons were our most trying experiences Blanche was six years younger than I and while I was dark she was bright, with golden hair and a complexion like a sun ripened peach

Time passed and I went to college, and here, just before my graduation I became aware of the strange an fatal presence that followed me

I was sitting alone in my chamber, having been to the theater when I heard a low rap on the door I rose from the chair wherein I had been lounging by the fire went to the door and opened it for a moment all beyond seemed dark, but out of this darkness there instantly stepped a strangely robed and visaged man He looked as he strode past me into the room, and I involuntarily bade him good evening As he stood in the glare of the lamp his face had a strangely familiar expression and yet I was positive that I had never seen him before

I looked at him wonderingly expecting that he would make his errand known, but as he did not, I was about to address him when with a rapidity that was more than startling, he vanished, not through the door, which I held closed—not by the window for he did not move—but like a bit of mist which the sunlight, suddenly descending into a valley, finds hidden in a rock cavity and instantly evaporates It was only there, and he was not there

I rubbed my eyes, walked up to the place and stamped upon it, thrust my arms out on either side, finding no resistance, and then going to the door opened it and looked out

The passage was as gloomy as night could make it, and no other apparition stepped from the darkness to fill my mind with wonder I went back to my chair and sat down, trying to evolve some solution of the strange incident that would satisfy me, but could not I had been experiencing no undue excitement, either mental or artificial, so I knew that it was not a delusion. Being of a reticent nature, I said nothing of the incident, but went on preparing for my graduation.

Blanche and my father came down to this, and it passed off finely, my number being high and my father more than satisfied. As for Blanche, everything that I did was the best that could be, and we were a happy two. My sister and father remained while I packed up my belongings, and we set out for home together, going by the way of London. Nothing of interest transpired till we reached Tiverton I had carried our packages, as I thought, to the waiting room when my father remembered a parcel of books that he had thrust under the seat. He ran to the car to get it, the door was open, and he had grasped it and was about entering the compartment we had occupied when the carwas shaken by a movement of the engine and he was thrown violently to the track Before he could recover his footing the train was prematurely started and having hastened forward to assist him I saw him crushed to death without being able to avert the horror

We carried the mangled form home, and that evening, as I sat beside the coffin in which it had been placed, the appearance of the strange form at my college room came to my mind

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remedy for the above complications.
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A REPUBLICAN STATE
CONVENTION
ointment for the State of Oregon is
at the City of Portland Oregon, on
the 4th day of April at the hour of 11 o'clock A.M.
for the purpose of selecting ... delegates to the National
Republican Convention to be held at Chicago ... and to transact such
other business as may properly be brought before the Con-
vention. The basis of representation will be as follows:
Baker ... 10
Clatsop ... 8
Columbia ... 6
Clackamas ... 14
Coos ... 6
Curry ... 4
Douglas ... 10
Gilliam ... 6
Grant ... 6
Harney ... 4
Jackson ... 10
Josephine ... 6
Klamath ... 4
Lake ... 4
Lane ... 16
Linn ... 18
Malheur ... 6
Marion ... 20
Multnomah ... 30
Polk ... 10
Sherman ... 6
Tillamook ... 4
Umatilla ... 12
Union ... 10
Wasco ... 12
Washington ... 10
Yamhill ... 14
Each county will be entitled to one delegate from each pre-
cinct therein, and one additional delegate for every fifty votes
cast for the Republican candidate for Governor at the last
general election. Proxies will be received from precincts
where no delegate is present, but no delegate shall be entitled
to more than one proxy. The Convention will be composed
of 288 delegates.
By order of the State Committee.
H. W. CORBETT, Chairman.
J. H. D. HENDERSON, Secretary.
March 29, 1888. 15td

Alaska Marshall's Sale

COMMERCIAL.

MONDAY, April 2.

Breadstuffs received or soon to arrive by rail Car load scrapers, car wagons, 155 bxs tin 500 cs apples, 5 cs dates, 4 cs cigars, 14 bxs 250 cads to bacco, 4 bbls 5 cs candy, 25 bls oakum, 200 springs, 20 bdls baskets, 11 cs 1 bl 3 bbls yarn sh, 4 pianos 3 cs hats, 9 bls 22 cs dry goods, 7 cs hosiery, 16 cs shoes.

London dates by mail to March 17 report wheat sales as follows Cargo 15 000 qrs Australian mixed-April shipment at 34s for the Mediterranean, cargo, Irish, Chilean January shipment at 33s 6d, cargo, Irish, Chilean January shipment at 33s 9d, and two coast cargoes at 33s 9d and 35s 0d cargo November bill lading Walla Walla at about 36 3d for continent, cargo 12,000 qrs prompt shipment Walla Walla at 32s for orders and a coast cargo at 32s net f & for the continent coast cargo at 32s net f & for the continent coast cargo at Californian at 32s 9d, cargo of 9,000 qrs in same position at 33s 7½d, and one of 9000 to 10 000 qrs in same position at 33s 6d small lot Bombay April Shipment to Hull at 33s, 100 tons old crop No Calcutta for London on passage at 30s, and 200 tons July August shipment via Cape at 31s 3d

The wheat loading fleet at San Francisco is re duced to six vessels and three of these should be finish within the week Several having cargoes in are waiting for sailors One, the Wynnstay comp pleted her cargo March 3, and waited until the 29th for a full crew Owing to the active call for vessels for nitrate and coast business owners have had unusual demands. Last week 28s 3d was refused by small vessels for flour loading owners wanting 30s 6d for flour and at least 32s for wheat the British ship Halewood, 2100 tons closing on 1st inst ship Halewood, 2100 tons closing on 1st day at 32s to Cork for orders or 32s 6d loss direct A vessel going for nitrate wanted 1500 tons barley for ballast, offering to take it at $1 60 per ton Sails fantasy arrangements concerning its discharge at Mejical could not be made so the project was abandoned. The call for nitrate vessels is very brisk. The Lady Isabella left London March 1 for San Pedro and has nitrate business at 35s 3d the last rates paid for earlier loading being 32s 6d and 35s.

PRODUCE RECEIPTS—Past 48 hours include 31,662 ctls wheat, 1897 bbls flour 435 ctls oats, 160 ctls millstuff, 210 lbs wool, 7221 lbs hides 161 cs eggs, 8 pkgs butter, 46 bxs fruit, 12 bxs dried do, 11,000 lbs hops, 213 ctls corn car hay

FREIGHTS—The Eveline, 1179 tons arrived open The Clyder, 1117 tons, loses a prior charter by late arrival, and is considered to be open The spot disposable list is increased to seven iron vessels of 800 tons register The Mizzapore, listed as coming from San Diego, has accepted lumber business from Burrard Inlet, and the total now headed this way is down to 18,501 tons

WHEAT—New York and Chicago lost ½@¾c to day on all options. No cables received San Francisco is paying more attention to buyer year an active trade doing to-day in that option at a slight decline. Our own market wholly fails to in terest operations as a rule. There are needs yet to be supplied, but they do not appear to be pressing and cannot have no effect upon the general market

OATS—Only a very small business done The shipping market is offering no attract an

POTATOES—Not much doing although there is a steady outside call.

EGGS—Easy at 20c. Receipts continue free and there is some falling off in the demand

THE AMERICAN VISIBLE

As reported by telegraph the supply of wheat in the United States east of the Rockies with the changes for a week at dates given, compares as follows

	1888	1887
March 25	35,437,000	*2,411 000
April 3	54,884,000	of 5&c 000
Decrease	1,053 000	526,000

PRODUCE ARRIVALS

Receipts of produce by principal transportation routes, from the two sections for the month of March, and the total for the same month this and last year

ARTICLE	Valley	eastern	March '88	March 87
Wheat ctls	95,411	521,597	616 °76	155 158
Flour bbls	19 410	21,202	40 612	16 422
Oats ctls	21,879	2,391	24 °70	6 581
Barley ctls	490	4,449	4 939	309
Bran ctls	3,133	1,511	5 °54	
Millstuff ctls	11 138	4,082	15,°21	3 138
Potatoes sks	16,502		16 502	2 965
Wool lbs	654	24 487	25 41	17 790
Hides lbs	74,886	118,404	193 °20	369 650
Hops lbs	74,763		74 °63	44 599
Flaxseed sks		2,065	2,065	
Tallow lbs	886		886	5 481
Lime bbls	600		600	2 299

Receipts of produce at this point for the first eight months of the current harvest year and for the same months of the preceding harvest year from the two sections

ARTICLE.	1887-88. Valley	Eastern	1886-87 Valley	Eastern
Wheat, ctls.	445,028	4,122,038	1,272,200	2,826,080
Flour bbls.	124,537	126,255	155,944	78 417
Oats, ctls.	123,038	7,375	155 936	
Barley ctls	8,150	27,034	11 777	23 250
Bran, ctls.	15,946	20,074	15 334	360
Millstuff, ctls.	48,003	54,836	58 306	2 250
Whitefish, lbs	37,088		22 122	
Wool, lbs.	41,859	2,157,146	565,472	616 700
Hides, lbs	605,264	765,862	623 370	935,807
Hops, lbs	1,228,927	220,090	6,267 274	15 337
Flaxseed, sks.		71,724		63 145
Fruit, box	69,123	124	133,295	
Lime, bbls.	13,969		12,724	

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

NEW YORK, April 2.—The stock market was active and feverish throughout the day, and while extremely weak in the forenoon rallied later in the day, although the tone of dealings was unsettled throughout. The Western railroad troubles were still the great disturbing factor, and advices received since Saturday night induced heavy pressure to sell at the opening, there being a perfect excitement for a time. The pressure was especially severe against the grangers and St Paul in particular, but the stock fluctuated all day and its eventual loss was only insignificant. More importance was made on the others, however and Burlington & Quincy dropped over 3 per cent. After the grangers, more attention was paid to the Vanderbilts, as being liable to suffer most from the prospective difficulties with employes and Canada Southern, Michigan Central and Lake Shore made marked declines

Governments were dull and heavy

MONEY, BONDS AND STOCKS

NEW YORK, April 2.—Money on call easy at 3@3½ closed 3@3½ Prime mercantile paper, 5@7 Sterling exchange, dull and weak with actual business at $4 83½ for sixty day bills, $4 87 for demand.

BONDS.

U S 4s, registered	123½	U S 4s, coupons	124½
U S 4½s coupons	109½	Pacific 6s	120

STOCKS

American Express	106	Canadian Pacific	60
Canada Southern	45¾	Central Pacific	27
Cent Iowa	14	D L & W	124¾
Denver & R G	13½	Erie	28½
Lake Shore	93¾	Louisville & Nashv	51½
Michigan Central	84	Kansas & Texas	19½
N Y Central	103½	Northern Pacific	17¾
Northwestern	103	Preferred	43
Oregon Imp	30½	O R & N	80
Transcontinental	15¾	Pacific Mail	29
Reading	20¾	Rock Island	104
St Paul	87¾	Texas Pacific	20¾
Union Pacific	43¼	U S Express	71
Wells Fargo Express	130	Western Union	77

SAN FRANCISCO MINING STOCKS REPORT

San Francisco, April 2.

Closing board prices

Ophir	$10	30	Bel lier 5 87
Mexican	9	00	Overman 2 25
Best & Belcher	6	00	Justice 1 45
Savage	6	00	Union 1 85
Con Cala.	6	00	Alta 4 90
Chollar	15	00	Andes 2 15
Potosi	8	00	Utah 1 55
N & B	5	00	N Y Isle 2 15
Savage	6	00	Justice 1 45
Con Cala.	6	00	Union 1 85
Chollar	15	00	Andes 4 90
Potosi	8	00	Utah 2 15
N & B	5	00	N Y Isle 1 55
Savage	6	00	Justice 2 15
Con Cala.	6	00	Union 1 45
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Con Cala.	6	00	Union

SEVEN NEW DOCTORS.

Commencement Exercises at Turn Halle Last Evening.

The Medical Department of the University of Oregon Graduates Its First-Class—The Annual Address and Valedictory

The medical department of the University of Oregon has completed the first year of its existence, and last night the young men whose names are here given received sheepskins entitling them to go forth in the world, and, like true disciples of Æsculapius alleviate the sufferings of humanity J Hunter Wells H B Stanley, Charles P Thomas, H C Wright, A E Severance Felix Callahan and J. Whitney

Turn Halle the scene of the commencement exercises was beautifully decorated with flags, bunting and evergreens and seldom has it contained such a large audience as the one which gathered there last evening The piano duo Tourists March by Misses Miedner and Cauhm violin solo Serenade," by Mr Gustav Miller piano solo Carnival of Venice by Miss May Cook and Mrs W A Wetzell's songs "Norge Bello," and "Marguerite's Three Bouquets with violin obligato by Mr Miller were highly appreciated by the audience

The annual address was delivered by Rev Warren H Landon pastor of Calvary Presbyterian church who spoke on The Physician's High Calling The address was a masterly effort and evinced careful preparation

DEGREES CONFERRED

The members of the graduating class were called on the platform by Dr S E Josephi and presented to Hon M P Deady LL D, president of the board of regents University of Oregon who pre ented each member of the class a diploma

CHARGE TO THE CLASS

Dr. S. E Jo ephi dean of the faculty charged the class as follows

Gentlemen of the Graduating Class The hour to which you have so long looked forward has at length arrived The goal toward which you have aspired and most strenuous efforts have been directed for the past two years has at last been reached. The ceremony by which was conferred upon each of you the degree of doctor of medicine but a few moments old must ever be marked as important epoch in your lives for by it you have crossed the line which separated you from full affiliation with the members of the profession of your choice.

I had almost said, you have emerged from your student life, but this would be far from truth. While you have attained a right where your right is recognized to practice your profession you have not, nor will you ever so long as you shall be a conscientious physician, be able to truly say My studentship is ended, for I have arrived at the perfection of knowledge True the methods of your study are changed in many ways You are no longer to be directed by your teachers and lecturers; you are no longer merely observers upon whom no responsibility rests you are on the contrary, independent workers and in the exercise of your vocation you will be loaded with immense responsibilities, involving the lives and liberties of your patients and the most sacred confidences of families and individuals by whom you will be consulted.

In order to meet these responsibilities honestly and courageously you will need to study all you may not be that books will engage your exclusive attention Your powers of observation must be quite alert, you must educate yourselves to independence and original thought, so that in emergencies when all around are looking to you for help and encouragement, when life is trembling, hanging in the balance with death upon the opposing scale, when prompt action following upon quick and intelligent perception and judgment, is necessary to turn the scale against grim destroyer you may in the face of such great responsibilities be able with coolness born of the emergency to cooperate to the end of meeting and all but defying pallbearer in entering upon the duties of the medical profession you have often upon yourselves a warfare beset with dangers and discomforts and which will call forth the highest exercise of self-denial and self sacrifice known to man of the day or night can you call your own In the cold and chuirless winter dawn in the blasting noonday of summer in the dark silence of the midnight through the high expanse of the plains and amidst the silence and dangers of the forest often weary and worn with the labors which such a life entails must you take your way amongst the abodes of disease and suffering wherever and however you may be called to serve you

If you go to do your duty in the walk you have chosen you must have the high courage often abounding to heroism in the imminent danger of contagion in all its manifold and forbidding forms.

Your duties will take you into pestilential atmospheres, where disease is present and where death lurks in some of its most horrid forms and death will it be with you if, sustained by an unwavering trust, you can say with David of old Yea, though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I will fear no evil for Thou art with me, Thy rod and Thy staff they comfort me You may think, gentlemen, that the picture I have portrayed ill befits such a pleasant and joyous occasion but on the threshold of your professional careers, before you have well left behind you the days of your *Alma Mater* as one who have watched and led you along the fields of medical learning, and have striven to give you a proper knowledge of that which shall be of value for your future guidance, stand at the gateway to clasp your hands and bid you "God speed in your future pathway. I cannot speak other than truth to you, for can I hold out to you a prospect of ease and indulgence which does not exist in the life of the physician.

And yet, by comparison your lives will be happy as you do your duty well ministering to the sick in suffering and the dying Viewing in your daily rounds, the bitter side of life, you will learn more fully to appreciate the blessings that may be yours and, in the exercise of self denial, to reap the reward that comes from doing good to others at the sacrifice of your own pleasure and comfort

Individuals of all ages and in all stations of life require the professional services of the physician the young and the old, the infant and the aged tottering to his grave, the high and the low the rich and the poor, all are subject to disease and suffering Let your ministrations to each be unwearied, be as faithful in the discharge of your duty to the poor and the lowly as to the rich and the mighty Be honest and persevering in searching for what is best for your patient and not be contented with less. Always endeavor to be able to give an affirmative answer to the question Have I acted with all the skill, judgment and knowledge that my opportunities will afford me?

Medicine is a progressive science and to do your whole duty to your patients you must keep fully abreast of its advances by reading by study, by dialectic observation If you do not in this you will fail in your endeavors to be a successful physician in the highest acceptation of the term and cause a mere straggler

Life lies before you with all its vicissitudes and uncertainties, its successes and its failures We cannot hope nor could you wish that it be otherwise. Disappointments and disappointments must arise among your path but I trust these may but serve to stimulate your efforts to and the achievement of greater success. Let your lives be such that when you die the world will miss you and be the better for your having sojourned in it

In conclusion, permit me to welcome each one of you to the ranks of the medical profession to those honors and privileges you have been by the conferring upon you of the doctorate duly and ably admitted.

THE VALEDICTORY

The valedictorian of the class was Dr H Whitney of Davenport W T He delivered a very forcible valedictory which closed as follows

"And now in conclusion fellow-classmates at our parting with be, that we may practice our profession scientifically and legitimately that we may at all times do our duty and in a manner that will reflect credit upon our Alma Mater, and the first graduating class of the medical department of the university of Oregon."

After the benediction by Rev T L Eliot which delivered the prayer at the opening, the audience dispersed

After the exercises the faculty gave a supper at Alisky's to about 100 guests including the graduating class

BOARD OF POLICE COMMISSIONERS

A regular meeting of the board of police commissioners was held last evening Jonathan Bourne Jr presiding and Commissioners Simon and Cardwell present

The application of Geo gen K sherwood for the position of regular policeman was received and filed

The resignation of J M Harkleroad was read and accepted

Henry Griffin was appointed a regular policeman.

The following claims were ordered paid

police pay roll	$3880 85	C N Wheeler $ 7 50
A Mullen	67 07	Pigott & Brown 42 50
Ferguson Bros	1 00	F Powers 50
Isaac Gassar Hos	31 00	H Wolf Bros 40 50
C. Paxton	5 00	

REV DR J W ALDERMAN

The friends of Rev Dr J W Alderman in this city will be pleased to learn that he is meeting with much favor and success in the east. Dr. Alderman, it will be remembered, was formerly pastor of the Taylor street M E church in this city Last year he was transferred to Atchison, Kansas From a recent issue of the Atchison *Daily Champion* it is learned that Dr Alderman was very recently appointed by Bishop Whitaker, presiding elder of the Topeka district which transferred his field of ministerial labors from Atchison to Topeka However, when the officiary of the Kansas avenue church learned of the appointment of Dr Alderman, they made a vigorous protest against his being transferred to the Topeka district A committee was appointed who waited upon Bishop Waldren and presented their case in a strong light. Bishop Walden gave the committee a respectful hearing and, in compliance with the urgent desire of his congregation allowed Dr Alderman to retain the pastorate of the Atchison M E church. The *Champion* speaks in very complimentary terms of the ministerial labors of Dr Alderman in that city, and mentions his general popularity

A GRAND SCHEME

Seven Blocks Bonded for the Industrial Fair and Racetrack on Grounds

The proposed Industrial fair is likely to be a more extensive concern than was at first supposed The land bonded by the association from Mr A N King extends from B street to Taylor and from Fourteenth to Stout and comprises about seven blocks

It is hoped that the association will purchase the entire tract and establish a fair and race track grounds The land being near the center of the city and now obtainable at such cheap rates as covers the inside investment The association owning the ground will be able to construct more permanent buildings than if they leased the ground and by putting in a culvert to carry off the waters of the creek grading a little terrace the diggings of the tract planting trees and shrubbery and putting in fountains etc can make a beautiful pleasure resort within easy reach of all It is expected that the stock will all be taken in a very short time and the plans are already prepared for the buildings of the association Pavilion upon which work will be commenced as soon as a majority of the stock is subscribed and while the foundation is being prepared the plans for the buildings will be perfected and the work of construction proceed without delay The association intend to have the pavilion ready in time for a fair this fall and their intentions will be carried out without fail

MARRIAGE LICENSES

Names and Ages of Those Who Took Chances in the Matrimonial Lottery During the Past Month

During the month of March 1888 County Clerk Church issued the following marriage licenses

2—Tyda Scott 41 D E Chandler 38
2—Sarah Allen 39 J cob Higley 50
—Bettie Martinson 25 S Christensen 34
3—A E Bennett 28 O C Grace 38.
5—L Caldwell 24 B Kingsley 28
6—Annie Behen 18 Chas Clark 22
6—R McCauley 23 N C Boyle 33
7—Susannah Mark 30 J Barchner 33
8—Mary Ehman 20 Peter Straub 21.
10—Bertha Wetland 21, T Tavermus 36
10—Mary Vessey 22, D E Wassermun 22
10—Lizzie Botefuhr 20 R Bonnell 24.
10—Ah Jin 24 Lee Tong 30
10—Lee Ling 28, Ling Yon 22
10—Bot Gee 21 Tong Ling 27
12—M C Neal 38 J C Carlisle 26
12—Nellie Fitch 23 F Kendrick 33
12—Alice VanBoden 20 F K Robertson 30
14—A R Willson 20 W C Grinery 23
14—C S Lousignot 43 Hen y Giebel 50
15—F M Stroud 24 P S Hinsoth 37
16—M J Sherwood 20, J L dbury 27
17—Della M Brown 22 F I Ellis 37
17—P Strong 20, C W Wolf 37
17—Louis Wilhelm 32 J F ortung 37
20—Emma Belden 21 J B. Syerson 31
22—C C Hagenun 42 L T Lewis 62
24—E Kling 23 J J Crosker 34
26—Ida Goddell 21 A Wilcox 30
28—J M Smith 21 L S Jackson 30
29—I S Dodd 22 Wm Burke 37
31—Tena Weber 36 L Bartram 26
31—M M Faycilde 19 R S Turvency 25
31—B M Tunnemark 52 S S Iverson 42

LOCAL NOTES

See programme for church concert this evening in another column

James Ryan for nine years night watchman at the custom house, has resigned

Maurice Keating a shoemaker 50 years old, was adjudged insane yesterday and committed to the asylum

George Duffy who robbed Jennie Long of $94 was taken to the penitentiary yesterday to serve two years

The trial of J J Boltger indicted for keeping a fire game will commence in the criminal court this morning

The Westoils Dramatic Company will arrive this morning and open at the New Park this evening in Michael Strogoff

Marriage licenses were issued yesterday for I Brazer and Belle M Morrow, J H Peter son and Ida Stofar C E Wood and Theresa Zoliner

Chris Christensen a Scandinavian and Edward G Sharritt a Brunsher yesterday filed with the county clerk their declarations of intention of becoming citizens.

Mr C Lemeuweber says that his steamer the A B Fields, which has been lengthened at the shipyard near the Jefferson street ferry, will be launched to-morrow

Mr C H Meussdorffer has bought the stock of the Morrison street hat store The stock is a very fine one and is now being arranged preparatory to being sold at cost The sale will begin on Wednesday

About thirty sacks of new potatoes arrived on the Columbia from San Francisco, and the price dropped from 5 cents to 2½ cents The potatoes are larger than the first lot and cannot be swallowed whole without difficulty

Messrs Foster & Robertson in this morning's edition advertise the New Fay Thawn mower which is claimed to be the easiest to operate and keep in repair and the only mower that will cut narrow borders and close to walls or fences

Last evening one of the horses of the Morrison street bridge line broke away from a car and shot up Morrison street, turning south at Third. Charles Mchaughlin who was mounted took after the runaway and at Jefferson street got over a boy who was trying to escape from the first horse

The front is being torn out of the store in the Portland Savings bank building lately occupied by Mr Lee A new front is to correspond with the bank is to be put in the granite for the work being on the room I When the change is completed the room will be given by the savings bank leaving the present bank room for the sole use of the Commercial National bank

THE STAGE

MICHAEL STROGOFF —This thrilling melodrama—Michael Strogoff—by Jules Verne, will be produced by the George Wessell's Dramatic Company this evening There will be new scenery properties, costumes etc The scenery has been up and in readiness for several days, and a meritorious performance may be expected The company is an excellent one and a treat is promised all lovers of the drama

A Lucky Stroke.

As soon doubts were expressed in regard to Fred Jarvis of Empire, getting $15 000 in The Louisiana State Lottery drawing of Jan 10 our reporter visited him last week and obtained possession of the facts Mr. Jarvis also informed him that The Louisiana State Lottery Company immediately on receipt of the winning coupon to a certain New York banking house forwarded the amount won, placed it in the hands of Wells Fargo & Co as directed, and no trouble whatever was experienced by him in collecting it He further told him that he has been investing small sums in the branch of same name past, and has always found it to pay enough to draw something each month

Here on the bar where Mr Jarvis is well known as one of our most respected and enterprising citizens nothing needless said in regard to him but maybe the readers of the country and in the adjoining counties would like to know something relative to the man who was fortunate enough to make a hit with Wells Fargo & Co's money. Therefore a brief outline of him may be interesting. He came to this state from Indiana in June 1875 and for the first three years of his residence was engaged in lumbering logging etc He was married in 1878 to Miss Ida Fisher a daughter of one of the pioneers of Umatilla county and has a family of his good looks. He can show a nice family of seven fifteen After his marriage he purchased a hotel at Summer Lake and landlorded at Lake City for a time. The business did not suit him, so he sold out and commenced building on small contracts. Being successful in obtaining a contract to carry the U S mail between Rinearte Cliff and Drakes Station he moved to the former place, where he has since resided. In connection with the carrying of the mail he runs a stage line and through business ability and energetic hustle already acquired is a stage man, independent of the Kyles by which it was largely augmented The latter sum he intends to invest on the bay He has already purchased some real estate has bought another interest in a vessel and is keeping his eyes open for further investments We hope that good luck will continue to pooch upon his banner, and that his investments will prove satisfactory in every respect—*Hermiston (Oregon) News, Feb 25.*

THE EAST SIDE.

An Important Meeting of the City Council Last Night.

Remonstrance Against the Improvement of Sixteenth Street—Fourth and Fifth Street Bridges—Other News Items.

There was a regular meeting of the city council last night, with Mayor Wheeler in the chair Councilmen present—Halfpenny Murphy Rankin West, Merrick, Humphrey, Bancroft Cromer.

PETITIONS, ETC

From G W Shaver Elizabeth Irving and F Spencer asking that the grade of Third street in Irving's addition be changed and raised so as to run at the north line of the city about on a level with the present surface of the ground referred to the street committee and surveyor

From the taxpayers on Fourteenth street remonstrating against the improvement of the same signed by a majority filed

REPORTS

From the street committee recommending the passage of an ordinance changing the name of Asylum street to Hawthorne avenue adopted

The street committee made report on the cut being made for a new road to the depot and ferry that a sixty foot cut would trench upon private property and recommended that the cut be forty foot rejected

Street committee reported verbally that the O R & N Company and street car company offer to improve Fifth tract bridge if the city pay one third of the cost of the same same committee reported that the proposition be accepted provided the street car company pay two thirds as their franchise requires said company to repair the bridge

Mr Splawn said the street car company are under bonds to put the Fifth street bridge in good repair He called for the reading of that part of the ordinance referring to Fifth street bridge which the recorder did

Merrick maintained that as the report was verbal it was not legal Report was rejected

From the surveyor recommending that grades of streets herein stated be changed as follows Intersections of Sixteenth and Pacific at 209 Oregon 203 Willamette 209 Salem 210 A, 212 B 208 C 204 adopted and recorder was instructed to give the legal notice of the change of grades

BILLS ORDERED PAID

Wm Dalton	$ 3 50
L Strache	1 50
O M B Ilinger	1 00
C Hammerang	5 00
C Fox	2 00
J Wedick	1 00
J Wooler	15 00
M Heigel	3 00
F I Trunk Co	12 00
M A Hogue	156 44

ORDINANCE

Changing the name of Asylum street to Hawthorne avenue introduced by C N Rankin passed

MISCELLANEOUS

Mayor called attention to a pond of water on Fourteenth and D streets Referred to the fifth and police committee to examine and report on the nuisance indicated

Murphy called attention to a similar pond of water on Tenth street, Washington and Adams referred to same committee to examine and report on at next meeting

On motion the street commissioner was instructed to pull down Twelfth street bridge as it is in a dangerous condition and liable to fall at any time

Mr Wakefield addressed the council in relation to the cut being made at Cedar and Willamette streets He thought a 40-foot cut would be sufficient for all purposes.

Street commissioner was instructed to build a bridge seven feet wide and fifteen feet long over the ditch leading from Ladd's property, Tibbett's addition, into the slough

Mayor Wheeler called attention to the dangerous condition of Fourth street bridge, and stated the planking should be taken up to prevent people from crossing.

The city attorney said the bridge was already closed by a previous action, and that the city could not be held for any accident on it.

Cromer thought it would be a good idea to station a man with a shot gun at each end of the bridge so as to prevent people from crossing.

On motion the recorder was instructed to notify the railroad company to build fences around the cut being made at Cedar and Willamette streets.

Moved and carried that the city attorney prosecute the suit in relation to Twelfth street in which James B Stephens resists the assessment of damages and benefits

The water company presented a bill for water from November 15, 1887 to April 1 1888 at the rate of $200 in all $900 The company's contract with the city closed November 15 and the city notified said company the city would pay at the rate of $100 a month but the company have not accepted

The recorder was instructed to draw up an ordinance for the improvement of Eleventh street

Mayor called attention to the fact that Scott Street should be improved and suggested that the railroad company be asked to deposit dirt and gravel on the same On motion the matter was referred to the street committee to ascertain if the street had been dedicated and ascertain if the railroad company will not do something

Bancroft called attention to some blasting that had been done in the southern part of the city in violation of an ordinance After considerable discussion from Rankin Murphy and others it was found that the marshal had full power to make arrests in cases of violation Adjourned

DR SMITH INJURED IN A RUNAWAY

Yesterday at 11 A M a most disastrous runaway happened on J street. A carriage of the U C & B T Co, of Portland was left standing at Lone Fir cemetery the driver being away at the time In some way the horses became frightened, and ran down K to Sixteenth where they turned north to I street and came tearing down J Dr S Smith happened to be driving in the same direction when at about Sixth he was overtaken The runaways dashed against Dr Smith's buggy, turning it over and throwing the doctor with great force on the hard planking The two affrighted horses sprang over him but he managed to quickly extricate himself from the general wreck and was taken home He was badly bruised and complained yesterday evening of internal pains The shock was so great that he was not able to move in his bed and being well along in years, such an accident would affect him more that a younger man His buggy was completely wrecked the two hind wheels being twisted and broken The only damage to the carriage was that the pole was broken loose from its fastenings

FINE RESIDENCE

J A. Logan's new residence on the corner of L and Twelfth, which is nearing completion, will be one of the finest in the city He has arranged to have a stone wall on the I street side and will extend the wall around on Twelfth when that street has been improved The grounds will be laid out in artistic shape. The cost of the building including the grounds will be about $8000

NOTES

Mr A G Cunningham contemplates making a trip to California in a few days

The people in East Portland will have to learn that the street cars do not stop at the first crossing they come to to let passengers off They always pass to the next crossing

James Quantan's left wrist was dislocated while at work underneath Fourth street bridge yesterday, at 2 P M Dr C. H Enfield reduced the dislocation and sent the man to Portland hospital

The Y W C T U will hold a meeting this evening at the hall corner of Tenth and J streets for the purpose of electing delegates to the district convention of the W C T U. All members are requested to be present

INTERESTING LECTURES.

The medical lectures at Masonic hall are certainly popular with the public for the house has been crowded every night to listen to the lectures of Miss Dr Longshore Lotts last evening the subject being food and digestion, what to eat and how to eat it She also pointed out the physiological effects of alcohol and narcotics upon the system as viewed from a medical standpoint. In this she was aided by a vast array of colored charts which showed the different effects of continued use of alcohol, and spoke eloquently upon the evils resulting from the curse of intemperance The lectures was an interesting and highly instructive sub and full of good advice and sound common sense, which if acted upon, would regulate much good and relieve much suffering. Dr Potts afternoon lectures are highly spoken of by the ladies The doctor speaks in a plain straightforward manner Simplicity is one of her strong points and no woman who is the least thoughtful can fail to be the better able to care for herself for hearing her She lectures this afternoon at 3 to ladies and on Thursday night to both sexes again Dr Harrison delivers his last and most important lecture to men only, this evening the subject being "Specific Diseases their Causes and Cures"

THE ADVERTISING PROPOSITION

Ladies' Benefits that May be Expected from It

PORTLAND, March 30

To the Editor of The Oregonian

From G W Shaver Elizabeth Irving and F Spencer asking that the grade of Third street in Irving's addition be changed and raised so as to run at the north line of the city about on a level with the present surface of the ground referred to the street committee and surveyor

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J Wooler	15 00
M Heigel	3 00
F I Trunk Co	12 00
M A Hogue	156 44

ORDINANCE

Changing the name of Asylum street to Hawthorne avenue introduced by C N Rankin passed

MISCELLANEOUS

Mayor called attention to a pond of water on Fourteenth and D streets Referred to the fifth and police committee to examine and report on the nuisance indicated

Murphy called attention to a similar pond of water on Tenth street, Washington and Adams referred to same committee to examine and report on at next meeting

On motion the street commissioner was instructed to pull down Twelfth street bridge as it is in a dangerous condition and liable to fall at any time

Mr Wakefield addressed the council in relation to the cut being made at Cedar and Willamette streets He thought a 40-foot cut would be sufficient for all purposes.

Street commissioner was instructed to build a bridge seven feet wide and fifteen feet long over the ditch leading from Ladd's property, Tibbett's addition, into the slough

Mayor Wheeler called attention to the dangerous condition of Fourth street bridge, and stated the planking should be taken up to prevent people from crossing.

The city attorney said the bridge was already closed by a previous action, and that the city could not be held for any accident on it.

Cromer thought it would be a good idea to station a man with a shot gun at each end of the bridge so as to prevent people from crossing.

On motion the recorder was instructed to notify the railroad company to build fences around the cut being made at Cedar and Willamette streets.

Moved and carried that the city attorney prosecute the suit in relation to Twelfth street in which James B Stephens resists the assessment of damages and benefits

The water company presented a bill for water from November 15, 1887 to April 1 1888 at the rate of $200 in all $900 The company's contract with the city closed November 15 and the city notified said company the city would pay at the rate of $100 a month but the company have not accepted

The recorder was instructed to draw up an ordinance for the improvement of Eleventh street

Mayor called attention to the fact that Scott Street should be improved and suggested that the railroad company be asked to deposit dirt and gravel on the same On motion the matter was referred to the street committee to ascertain if the street had been dedicated and ascertain if the railroad company will not do something

Bancroft called attention to some blasting that had been done in the southern part of the city in violation of an ordinance After considerable discussion from Rankin Murphy and others it was found that the marshal had full power to make arrests in cases of violation Adjourned

DR SMITH INJURED IN A RUNAWAY

Yesterday at 11 A M a most disastrous runaway happened on J street. A carriage of the U C & B T Co, of Portland was left standing at Lone Fir cemetery the driver being away at the time In some way the horses became frightened, and ran down K to Sixteenth where they turned north to I street and came tearing down J Dr S Smith happened to be driving in the same direction when at about Sixth he was overtaken The runaways dashed against Dr Smith's buggy, turning it over and throwing the doctor with great force on the hard planking The two affrighted horses sprang over him but he managed to quickly extricate himself from the general wreck and was taken home He was badly bruised and complained yesterday evening of internal pains The shock was so great that he was not able to move in his bed and being well along in years, such an accident would affect him more that a younger man His buggy was completely wrecked the two hind wheels being twisted and broken The only damage to the carriage was that the pole was broken loose from its fastenings

FINE RESIDENCE

J A. Logan's new residence on the corner of L and Twelfth, which is nearing completion, will be one of the finest in the city He has arranged to have a stone wall on the I street side and will extend the wall around on Twelfth when that street has been improved The grounds will be laid out in artistic shape. The cost of the building including the grounds will be about $8000

NOTES

Mr A G Cunningham contemplates making a trip to California in a few days

The people in East Portland will have to learn that the street cars do not stop at the first crossing they come to to let passengers off They always pass to the next crossing

James Quantan's left wrist was dislocated while at work underneath Fourth street bridge yesterday, at 2 P M Dr C. H Enfield reduced the dislocation and sent the man to Portland hospital

The Y W C T U will hold a meeting this evening at the hall corner of Tenth and J streets for the purpose of electing delegates to the district convention of the W C T U. All members are requested to be present

INTERESTING LECTURES.

The medical lectures at Masonic hall are certainly popular with the public for the house has been crowded every night to listen to the lectures of Miss Dr Longshore Lotts last evening the subject being food and digestion, what to eat and how to eat it She also pointed out the physiological effects of alcohol and narcotics upon the system as viewed from a medical standpoint. In this she was aided by a vast array of colored charts which showed the different effects of continued use of alcohol, and spoke eloquently upon the evils resulting from the curse of intemperance The lectures was an interesting and highly instructive sub and full

MAYOR HEWITT'S REASONS.

Why He Declined to Raise the Irish Flag

The American Flag Broad Enough to Cover all Citizens, Native or Foreign Born—The Nationality of New York Citizenship

New York Times March 21

Mayor Hewitt yesterday somewhat startled the members of the board of aldermen by sending in a vigorous message on the resolutions passed March 14, requesting the mayor to permit a flag to be placed at half mast on the city hall on the day of the German emperor's funeral and the national state municipal and Irish national flag to be placed at full mast on St Patrick's day The message was referred to the committee on county affairs It reads as follows

The e does not seem to me to be the slightest objection to floating the American flags over the city hall on every occasion which appeals to the sympathies of the patriotism of any considerable portion of the community. There is as much alike in duty and my pleasure to direct the flags of the United States and of the state and city of New York to be flown at half staff on the occasion of the funeral of William I of the late emperor of Germany on Friday the 16th inst and at full mast on St Patrick's Day Sunday March 18 If it construed how ever to prohibit the display of any other than the American flag on the latter date for reasons which seemed to me to be conclusive and which out of respect to your honorable body I will now explain in some detail

In the first place there is a wide currency between the two resolutions which I found difficult to reconcile with my sense of justice In the resolution relating to the German flag for the request was limited to the American flags and the German flag was not mentioned In the resolution relating to the celebration of St Patrick's Day the mayor was requested to cause the Irish flag to be displayed over the city hall in addition to the American flags Why this discrimination was made by your honorable body it is not for me to explain but it appeared to be my plain duty not to give any cause of offense to the German residents of this city who though as numerous as those of Irish birth are not so well represented in the membership of your honorable body

But last I may be criticised for want of frankness in thus basing my action upon what may have been a mere oversight on the part of your honorable body. I deem it right to repeat what I had previously declared that under no circumstances, while I have the honor to be the mayor of this city would I be willing to permit the flags of any nationality except our own to float over the City hall In consonance with this declaration I had already declined to allow the British, German French and Italian flags to be unfurled on occasions which were celebrated in this city by these several nationalities Any request for the sole use in favor of any full citizens of Irish birth would have been regarded as a just ground of offense to those who had been denied a similar gratification

In the rule which I have adopted I think I am right This city is a political organization including and representing the interests and sympathies of all its citizens. Its character does not know or recognize any other than American citizens and by the law no distinction exists or can be established between the citizens of American and of foreign birth. The whole policy of our political system has been to efface all distinctions between citizens on the ground of birth and hence even in foreign countries, the government of the United States throws the broad shield of its protection over the naturalized citizen who may visit the land of his birth

The mayor calls attention to sections 2000 and 2001 of the Revised Statute of the United States and continues

It will thus be seen that the country recognizes no distinction whatever between its native and foreign born citizens They are all under one flag and owe allegiance to the same government It would be a great injury as it seems to me to the rights of our citizens of foreign birth if any public officer should in any official manner recognize the existence of distinction in the nationality of American citizens The flag is the symbol of sovereignty. The public buildings are peculiarly the home of that sovereignty. In them only one jurisdiction can be recognized and suffered to prevail Over them should float only the flag of the country to which they belong So sacred is this right that the flag of the foreigner in his temporary floating over his domicile in a foreign land converts it into the soil of the country which he represents The display of a foreign flag over a public building is therefore in direct contradiction of the fundamental principle of home rule which every intelligent citizen advocates and which double is you intended to emphasize by your resolution

The argument thus far has been placed upon the ground of principle, and seems to me to be unanswerable But upon grounds of public policy there is abundant reason why we should in this city especially endeavor to efface and not intensify the antagonisms which originate in the differences of race and birth Up to the year 1823 when President Monroe laid down the famous doctrine which now bears his name we were a homogeneous people with a very small infusion of foreign elements Speaking of the population of this country he says in his message to Congress What is more extraordinary, it is almost altogether native, for the emigration from other countries has been inconsiderable

What a change has been produced in sixty-five years! By the census of 1880, 29 68 per cent of the population of the city of New York were of foreign birth, representing 37 nationalities and speaking 30 different dialects, 40 47 per cent more were the offspring of foreign parentage making a total of 80 15 per cent deriving their immediate origin and early education from foreign sources The patriotic traditions of the revolutionary forefathers, by whose labors and sacrifices this country was made the refuge of the oppressed of all lands are thus preserved as the direct inheritance of less than 20 per cent of the population of this city. Considering that since the time of Monroe 14 000 000 of immigrants have come to our shores our power of assimilation is indeed little less than miraculous, but in the presence of this vast tide of foreign influence it is incumbent upon us to exert every safeguard and to preserve every monument of free institutions Of these nothing is more potential than the flag of the country which is associated with memories altogether American. Its supremacy should never be diluted by any suggestion of divided allegiance Let it be remembered that fully 20 per cent of our population do not speak the English language, and must necessarily be ignorant of our laws and incapable of understanding the genius of our institutions To them the flag is the emblem of power and the spectacle is habitually presented to their eyes of numerous flags floating from our public buildings they cannot be expected to recognize the fact that the only source of power is the whole people whose unity and sovereignty are symbolized by the flag of the Union alone

It will thus be seen that if my views are correct the display of foreign flags on the public buildings appropriated to legislation and to the administration of justice cannot be defended To their use in the private or public festivities of the natives of foreign countries there can be no well founded objection and so far as they tend to keep alive the ties of family they serve a useful purpose but whenever it is sought to put them on an equality with the ensign of our common citizenship the claim must be firmly resisted on the ground of public policy and of true patriotism

I observe with regret that my action has been thoughtlessly denounced in some quarters as the outcome of an unfriendly disposition toward the Irish people in them strong love of national independence A very little reflection will serve to show to these complainants that in my action I have only been giving effect to the principles upon which their cause is advocated by all lovers of civil liberty. I will among the others and that it be right that Ireland should be governed by Irishmen France is governed by Frenchmen, and Germany by Germans then it is equally true that American should be governed by Americans and that so far as the flag is the symbol of home rule it and it alone, should float from the seat of sovereignty

In order to show that the question involved is a serious one, worthy of the attention of statesmen and patriots, I have caused to be prepared a table which gives in detail the population of the city in reference to birth and language. I invite your careful study of the facts presented, which will serve to show why candidates for office are so anxious to secure the foreign vote and to prove also that the danger line has been reached, when it must be decided whether American or foreign ideas are to rule in this city If the warning which I have been constrained to give shall have the effect of arousing public attention to the good old fashioned American idea of home rule, homesteads and home products I shall feel that I have not made a mistake in the official action which my sense of duty has required me to take

The following is the table alluded to in the message giving the population of this city in two methods of comparison

GROUPED BY NATIONALITY AND PARENTAGE.

Nationality and Parentage	1880 Number	1880 Per Cent of Whole Population	1888 (Estimated.) Number	1888 Per Cent of the Whole Estimated Population
American				
Both parents born	291 898	14 8	229 87	19 8
Irish				
Irish born	158 36	11 46	243 4	1 16
Native born of one or both parents Irish born	207 466	1 10	2 9 57	1 46
Total	406 692	3 66	807 60	33 67
German				
German born	16 482	1	392 95	1 86
Native born of one or both parents German born	185 46	1 86	231 20	1 38
Total	349 0 8	2	4 8 47	3 4
All other nationalities				
Born in United States	1	0 06	11	
Native born of one or both parents foreign born	11	80	1 8 91	
Total	11 81	7 56	264 052	17 8
Aggregate	1 206 299	100 00	1 507 874	100 00
Native born, both parents native born	930 898	1 85	703 8	19 8
Native born of one or both parents alien born	187 771	40 1	602 661	40 7
Total native born	722 629	60 99	909 5 7	60 72
Foreign born	478 67 0	39 68	38 837	39 68
Aggregate	1,206,299	100 00	1 507 874	100 00

GROUPED BY LANGUAGES

No. of Language	1880 Number	1880 Per Ct	1888 (Estimated) Number	1888 Per Ct.
English Born				
From England and Wales	49 657	6 19	98,221	6 19
From Scotland	8 83	1 811	10,854	1 811
From Ireland	198 .96	41.429	48,8.5	41.429
From the British provinces	7 004	1 463	8 755	1 463
Total English speaking	244 960	50 960	306 176	50.960
From the German Empire	163 489	34 150	204 36	34 150
From all other non English speaking countries	70 243	14 88.	87,810	14 88.
Total non English speaking	233 730	49 040	292,162	49 040
Total foreign population	475 670	100 000	594,377	100 000
Total English speaking population	97 .69	80 624	1 21. 711	80 624
Total non English speaking population	238, 0	19 376	292 163	19 376
Total population	1 206 299	100 000	1,507 874	100 000

The estimate for 1888 is low and is based upon the assumption that the numerical relation between the several nationalities and the parentage are the same as shown by the census of 1880 The population in 1888, as estimated by the health department is 1 526 081.

ELLENSBURG ITEMS

Ellensburg March 28

The name of Salmon City has been changed to Concomolly

Several teams pulled out Wednesday for Salmon river and the Big Bend

There is considerable work going on in the way of garden making in Ellensburg

This week there are twenty dwellings and two business houses under course of construction

Saturday A J Miller arrived here from Iowa. Monday he purchased a lot and Tuesday he began building a cottage

The capital stock of the Ellensburg Big Bend and Salmon River Transportation Company has been increased to $500 000

Messrs Craig & Co have filed their bond and have gone to work on the water works They expect to have water in the city by July 1

The other day two picked nines of which Messrs Mitchell Gilliam and A F Aickman were captains played a match game of baseball near the city Six innings were played and the Gilliam nine won by a score of six to four

The sidewalks in the business part of the city are to be widened to thirteen feet Trees set out in other part of the city are to be placed fifteen feet from the inside edge of the sidewalk leaving seven feet between the walks and green plat When the contemplated system of irrigation is inaugurated the grass will remain green all summer and will add greatly to the beauty of the city.

Beauty and Fragrance

These are both attributes of the lovely. Beauty of the teeth, fragrance of the breath, are twin confections conferred by SOZODONT The queens of society the brightest ornaments of the lyric and dramatic stage, the refined everywhere commend it

Mr Wm Honeyman of Thompson & De Hart called at the New York office of THE OREGONIAN on March 26 He sails for England on the Etruria of the Cunard line on the 14th inst. Mr F J Streibig of Lane & Streibig, and Mr H C Rock of this city called on the 27th of March.

An important meeting of the Grant Republican club will be held at 167 First street, this evening, to further consider delegates to the county convention Every member is requested to be present

ROYA